THE
North-Carolina Standard
IS PUBLISHED WEEKLY AND SEMI-WEEKLY BY
WILLIAM W. HOLDEN,
EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

TERMS OF THE WEEKLY—*Two Dollars per annum*, in advance, or *within* the first month; Two Dollars and fifty cents, if payment be delayed six months; and Three Dollars, if not paid within six months from the time of subscribing.

TERMS OF THE SEMI-WEEKLY—*Four Dollars per annum*, in advance or within the first month; Four Dollars and fifty cents, if payment be delayed six months; and Five Dollars, if not paid within six months from the time of subscribing.

Terms of Advertising.

Advertisements not exceeding *fourteen lines* will be inserted one time for one dollar, and twenty-five cents for each subsequent insertion; those of greater length in proportion. Advertisements inserted in the Semi-Weekly Standard, will also appear in the Weekly Paper, free of charge. Our charges for ADVERTISING BY THE YEAR are as follows:

One square,	6 months,	(14 lines to a square,)			$ 10
"	12 "	"	"	"	18
Two squares,	6 months,	"	"	"	15
"	12 "	"	"	"	25
Three squares,	6 months,	"	"	"	20
"	12 "	"	"	"	30

A limited number of advertisements will be taken for the *Weekly* paper, but no deduction will be made on any but yearly advertisements—these will be inserted at one-fourth less than the regular charge.

Professional or business Cards, not exceeding five lines, will be inserted in either the Weekly or Semi-Weekly, for $6 for six months, or $10 for twelve months; or in both papers for $10 for six months, or $15 for twelve months.

☞ The paper will be sent to advertisers for six months or by the year, free of charge.

*** Subscribers and others who may wish to send money to the Editor, can do so at all times, by mail, and at his risk. Receipts for all sums will be promptly transmitted.

Letters to the Editor must come free of postage.

Semi-Weekly Standard.

VOL. III. RALEIGH, NORTH-CAROLINA, SATURDAY, OCTOBER 22, 1853. No. 97.

GREAT EXHIBITION, FOR FALL, 1853. The Crystal Palace has been ransacked, and many of its treasures will be laid before the public. EDWARD L. HARDING will open, on October 1st, a choice and elegant assortment of SUPERIOR CLOTHING, all of the best make. The new and desirable style of BUSINESS COATS cannot fail to attract the tasty. The handsome style and fine quality of cloth, frock and dress Coats, most of which are made from "prize goods," will certainly please those gentlemen who desire a becoming dress article. The unusually large and beautiful assortment of *Silk Velvet Vestings*, all of which have been imported expressly for our trade, and will fill the eye with admiration. They are splendid. We have every variety of medium qualities of Coats, Pants and Vests. The stock of Gentlemen's Dress Goods is the largest we have ever before had the courage to purchase. It will pay you to call and look through this department. Of under-garments, we have every quality of silk and merino, and every size. Call and examine this splendid stock, at

E. L. HARDING'S,
Gentlemen's Clothing and Furnishing Store.
Saleigh, Sept. 12, 1853. 87—

A. M. MCPHEETERS, H. CHISELIN. J. W. MARTIN.

A. M. McPHEETERS, & CO.
Wholesale Grocers,
FORWARDING AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
Office at No. 6, Roanoke Square,
NORFOLK, VA.
REFERENCES:
THOMAS P. DEVEREUX, Esq., Halifax, N. C.
GEO. W. MORDECAI, Pres't Bank of the State of N. C.
C. DEWEY, Cashier " " "
W. H. JONES, Cashier Bank of Cape Fear.
L. O'B. BRANCH, President Raleigh and Gaston Road.
Messrs. Reid & Soutter, Dr. N. C. Whitehead, Pres't Farmer's B'k of Va. } *Norfolk.*
Alex. Bell, Esq.
Messrs. Spence & Reid, *Baltimore.*
" B. Blossom & Son, *New York.*
September 16, 1853. 87—

"SKY LIGHT!" EVANS & COOKE, *No. 29, Cheap Place*, Have received their entire Fall purchase of Goods, which are now open for inspection.

We deem it unnecessary to speak of their cheapness, as it is perfectly understood by ALL that Evans & Cooke believe in quick sales and short profits, and, as usual, are ahead of all competition. EVANS & COOKE.
Sept. 12. 86—

LADIES' DRESS GOODS. HEAVY RICH Plaid Silks.
Heavy Brocade Silks.
Heavy Plain Silks.
Black and Blue Watered Silks.
Black Gro de Rhine Silks.
French De Lanes, Plain and Figured.
Do Cashmere, do do
Plaid Raw Silks.
French and English Merinos.
95 pieces cheap DeLane. EVANS & COOKE.
Sept. 12. 86—

RIBBONS! RIBBONS!! RICH BONNET, NECK. Tafeta and Sash Ribbons. EVANS & COOKE.
Sept. 12. 86—

MANTILLAS.—SILK VELVET, WITH HEAVY Fringe. Plain and Watered with heavy Fringe.
The latest styles out. EVANS & COOKE.
Sept. 12. 85—

LADIES' PLAIN AND EM'D HANDK'FS. Chemizetts, Pointed Collars and Undersleeves. EVANS & COOKE.
Sept. 12. 86—

DRESS TRIMMINGS.—PLAIN AND POINTED Velvets.
Black and Colored Fringes.
Ribbons and Gimp Trimmings.
Black Silk Lace and Worsted Braids. EVANS & COOKE.
Sept. 12. 86—

GLOVES.—LADIES KID GLOVES,
Gentlemen's do
Black and Colored, do
Lile Thread and Burlin do EVANS & COOKE.
Sept. 12. 86—

BONNETS! BONNETS!!—SILK AND SATIN Bonnets, all colors.
White and Col'd. Straw Lace all colors. EVANS & COOKE.
Sept. 12. 86—

MEN'S WEAR.—BLACK FRENCH CLOTHS. Black French Doeskin Cassimere.
Fancy do
Plain and Plaid Satinetts.
Kentucky Jeans and Tweeds.
Black Satin Vestings.
Fancy Silk do EVANS & COOKE.
Sept. 12. 86—

HATS AND CAPS.—75 DOZ. HATS AND CAPS, of the best make, comprising every style, quality and price. EVANS & COOKE.
Sept. 12, 1853. 86—

BED TICK, MARLBORO' STRIPES AND PLAIDS. Striped and plaid Linseys, Bleached and Brown Sheeting and Domestic Heavy No. 1. Osnaburgs, (cheap.) Col'd. Cambrics, Irish Linen, White and Colored Flannels, Silk Warp do. and Black Alapacas. EVANS & COOKE.
Sept. 12. 86—

BLANKETS AND KERSEYS.—BEST CABLE Warp Georgia Kerseys.
Heavy Plain Georgia Kerseys.
White and Colored Blankets, very heavy.
Bed do do EVANS & COOKE.
Sept. 12. 86—

LADIES' SHOES. ROBINSON'S FRENCH GAITers, well foxed.
Robinson's Good Boots.
Do Kid Buskins and Ties.
Do Goat do do
Do Misses' Boots. EVANS & COOKE.
Sept. 12. 68—

BOOTS AND SHOES. HEAVY WATER-PROOF Boots.
Common Water-Proof Boots.
Men's Calf Shoes.
No. 1 Double Sole Brogans.
Boys' do do do.
Women's Boots.
Misses' and Children's Shoes.
Youth's and Boy's Boots.
Men's and Ladies' Over Shoes. EVAN'S & COOKE.
Sept. 12. 86—

J. MILES & SONS' IMITATION STITCH CALF Boots, in store. EVANS & COOKE,
Sept, 12i 68—

PIANOS, MUSIC, STRINGS, &c.—ANOTHER Lot of new and splendid Pianos, of fashionable style and elegant tone and finish, just opened at the N. C. MUSIC STORE.

A BEAUTIFUL 5 OCTAVE MELODEON, with three beautiful Pedals, for inspection and sale at the MUSIC STORE.

ANOTHER SUPPLY OF NEW AND FASH- IONABLE MUSIC received at the MUSIC STORE.

A NEW SUPPLY OF PICTURES, WITH AND without Frames; also Gilt Mouldings of every description, for sale at the MUSIC STORE.

COMMISSION BUSINESS.—THE UNDERSIGNED will conduct a Foreign and Domestic Produce Commission business in the City of Petersburg, Va., under the firm of STAINBACK & HARDEE.
Office, 3rd door West of Bollingbrook Hotel, North Side.
C. STAINBACK, W. H. HARDEE
November 1st, 1852. 101—ly.

Fall Trade, 1853.

P. F. PESCUD, WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALER in DRUGS, MEDICINES, PAINTS, OILS, PERFUMERY, CIGARS, &c., is now receiving the *largest* and *most commanding* stock, that he has ever offered to the trade, which will be sold on as reasonable terms as can be obtained at any similar establishment in the South. Physicians and Dealers are cordially invited to examine the quality and prices of my articles before buying elsewhere.

Mr. Pescud takes this occasion to thank those Physicians, Country Merchants, and Contractors who have encouraged his efforts to build up a Wholesale Drug business at Raleigh, and hopes the time is rapidly approaching when it will be a rare occurrence for Dealers to send North for supplies in his line.

☞ Send your orders, for Drugs, &c., P. F. PESCUD, Raleigh, if you want them filled promptly, neatly packed, and forwarded with dispatch, *upon terms which will give satisfaction.* P. F. PESCUD.
September 12, 1853. 86—

PAINTS AND OILS.—A VERY LARGE SUPPLY of all kinds of PAINTS, OILS, and VARNISHES to hand and for sale, lower than can be bought elsewhere, on the most accommodating terms by P. F. PESCUD.
Sept. 12, 1853. 86—

WINDOW GLASS.—A LARGE SUPPLY OF ALL SIZES AND QUALITIES, kept on hand or ordered, to suit any size sash at very low rates.

Also, a good supply of PUTTY. Dealers will please give me a chance to fill their orders before buying elsewhere, if they want good bargains. P. F. PESCUD.
Sept. 12, 1853. 86—

CALL AT PESCUD'S DRUG STORE FOR YOUR supplies of American and Foreign PERFUMERY, TOOTH and HAIR BRUSHES, COARSE and FINE COMBS, SOAPS and SHAVING CREAMS, POMADES and HAIR OILS.

Pescud keeps a large stock and sells at a small advance to consumers and the trade.
Sept. 12, 1853. 86—

CIGARS AND CHEWING TOBACCO.—THE lovers' of the WEED will be glad to hear that the subscriber has received an invoice of Superior Cigars—fine Cut and Lump Chewing Tobacco, various brands, and some Smoking Tobacco, as fragrant as they can find anywhere. P. F. PESCUD.
Sept. 12, 1853. 86—

PATENT MEDICINES.—48 DOZ. MUSTANG LINIMENT.
48 Dozen McLanes Liver Pills.
36 " " Vermifuge
24 " Ayers' Cherry Pectoral,
12 " Hoofiands Bitters,
12 " Browns' Essence Ginger,
144 " Bulls' Sarsaparilla,
6 " Wistars' Balsam Wild Cherry,
7 " Stablers' Anodyne Cherry Expectorant,
4 " Stablers' Diarrhæ Medecines,
6 " Bernards' " "
50 " Perry Dans' Pain Killer,
30 " Radway's Ready Relief,
12 " Fahnestocks' Vermifuge,
6 " Syrup Naptha,
And a large supply of Sands', Bakers', Petetins', and Woods' Sarsaparilla; Holloways' Medicines; Pain Extractor; Mrs. Betts' Female Supporters; Trusses; Bandages; Beckwiths', Brandreths', Gordans', Oriental, Peters', and Mights' Pills; American Worm Killer, Horsemans' Hope; Gray's Ointment; Roman Eye Balsam; Thompson's Eye Water, and Carpenters' Medicines, for sale by P. F. PESCUD.
September 16, 1853. 86—

SPICES!—SPICES!—MACE—WHITE MUSTARD SEED,
Cloves—Brown Mustard Seed,
Nutmegs—Celery, "
Cinnamon—Allspice,
Black Pepper—White Ginger,
Long Pepper—African Ginger,
Cayenne Pepper—Vanilla Bears and Salad Oil.
Just received and for sale by P. F. PESCUD.
Sept. 16, 1853. 86—

LYON'S RAT PILLS AND SALVE. DON'T be annoyed any longer with rats, when you can extirminate them by giving Rat Pills, or greasing their food with Coster's Salve, which you will find at PESCUD'S.

LYON'S MAGNETIC POWDER, FOR THE destruction of Roaches, Bed Bugs, Flies and Ants. A supply is to hand and for sale by P. F. PESCUD.

SMOKING TOBACCO. A LARGE SUPPLY OF the most fragrant and mild Smoking Tobacco, may be found at PESCUD'S DRUG STORE.

BAKING OR YEAST POWDERS, OF SEVeral brands, for sale at PESCUD'S.

A SUPPLY OF PEARL ASH, IN PRIME ORDer, just received and for sale by PESCUD.

SCOTCH SNUFF—A VERY SUPERIOR ARTICLE, just at hand, and for sale by PESCUD.

CREAM OF TARTAR.—A large supply of very superior Cream of Tartar just at hand, and for sale at PESCUD'S.

800 LBS. SODA, for Baking or Medicinal purposes, very superior, in Store and for sale low, at PESCUD'S.

WASHING SODA.—A LARGE SUPPLY REC'D, and kept constantly for sale low at PESCUD'S.

ESSENCES AND EXTRACTS, OF EVERY VAriety and quality, for flavoring and perfuming purposes. A large supply just received at PESCUD'S.

1500 LBS. ALUM, Ground, in Store, and for sale low at PESCUD'S.

OIL VITROL.—THE SUBSCRIBER HAS REC'D 20 Carboys Oil Vitrol, and will be glad to supply paper mills and foundrys at low rates, at PESCUD'S.

DYE STUFFS.—ON HAND, AND FOR SALE ON reasonable terms, a large lot of Dye-Woods, Fustic, Logwood, Canewood, Redwood, Turmeric, Indigo, Cochineal, Solution of Tin, with all the necessary mordants used in colouring. P. F. PESCUD.

GLUE AND GELATINE.—A LARGE SUPPLY of White and Brown Glue and Cooper's Gelatine. Just received and for sale by P. F. PESCUD.

OLD PORT AND MADERIA WINE.—INVALIDS and those who want a very superior article will find it at PESCUD'S.

CONGRESS AND ROCKBRIDGE ALUM WATER, for sale at Pescud's DRUG STORE.

SCHEIDAM SCHNAPS & PURE FRENCH BRANDY, on hand and for sale by P. F. PESCUD.

LAMP OIL.—A LARGE SUPPLY OF VERY SUperior Lamp Oil, for sale by P. F. PESCUD.

ROSIN OIL.—FOR PAINTING PURPOSES, FOR sale low by P. F. PESCUD.
Raleigh, Sept. 16, 1853. 87—

NO. 1, FAMILY FLOUR FOR SALE BY W. H. & R. S. TUCKER.
Raleigh, Sept. 16, 1853. 87—

Fall and Winter, 1853.

JUST RECEIVED BY THE SUBSCRIBER:
Black and colored Silks,
French and English Merinoes, a fine assortment,
Printed and Plain Muslin DeLains,
Worked Collars and Undersleeves,
Embr'd and Plain Linen Cambric H'd'k'fs,
Muslin and Lace Edgings, a great variety,
Ladies and Gentlemens' Gloves, of all kinds,
White and Tan Colored floss skirting,
For sale by J. BROWN,
No. 9, Fayetteville Street.
Raleigh, Sept. 26, 1853. 90—

NOTICE, IS HEREBY GIVEN, TO THE LEGAL heirs and representatives of William Garrett, and his wife Jemima Garrett, formerly of Washington County, N. C.; that Mary Garrett, who died in said County in March last, in her last Will and Testament, left to them, a legacy of $600, which will be paid over, at any time upon presenting themselves, and legally identifying their relationship.
H. G. SPRUILL, } Exc'r of Mary
A. F. GARRETT, } Garrett.
Plymouth, N. C., Oct. 8th, 1853. 96—
Papers in Columbus, Miss., will please copy.

GOODS FOR EVERY BODY.—GUNNY AND Hemp Bagging,
Brown, Clarified, Crushed and Loaf Sugar,
Rio, Laguira and Old Java Coffee,
Green and Black Tea, very good,
30 Kegs Nails and Brads.
J. BROWN.
Sept. 26, 1853, 90—

HATS.—SUPERIOR BLACK MOLESKIN, SEPTEMber style,
1 Case Cassimere Hats for Winter,
Mexican and other Fancy Hats,
Good Wool Hats for Farmers, &c.
J. BROWN,
No. 9, Fayetteville Street.
Raleigh, Sept. 26, 1853. 90—

IT AFFORDS THE SUBSCRIBER MUCH PLEASURE to inform Physicians, Families, and the friends of his establishment that he has secured the services of MR. J. F. BROWN, of Philadelphia, as an Assistant Pharmaceutist, who is highly recommended as being thoroughly qualified to dispense and test the purity of Medicines. Physicians and Family Prescriptions will be executed promptly and faithfully at all hours of the day or night by Mr. Brown, or the public's friend. P. F. PESCUD.
Raleigh, Sept. 12, 1853. 86—

FALL FASHIONS.—J. J. BIGGS & CO. ARE now receiving their Fall supply of Goods for gentlemen's wear, and, owing to their connection with a first class House North, with whom the Senior Partner resides, they are prepared to sell for a very small advance on first cost. By this arrangement we antic pate a *cash* business, but will give six months credit to customers who promptly pay their bills. Their stock consists in part of
Superfine Black, Blue, Brown, Green and Dallia Cloths.
" Plain and Doeskin Cassemeres.
" Fancy French, English and American Cassemeres.
" Heavy Black, Brown, and Black Doeskin Cassemeres for pants and overcoats.
" Plain, Black, and Figured Satin Vestings.
" Figured Cut Velvet, very rich.
" Plush Velvet and Cassemere Vestings, very fine.
" Plain and Figured Buff Cassemeres, very fine.
" " " White Silk and Satin, for Weddings and Parties.

Furnishing Goods, Hosiery, &c., &c.

Superfine Silk and Marino Undershirts; also, Lamb's Wool and Cotton Undershirts.
" Dress Shirts in great varieties, also, Collars and Bosoms, Stocks and Cravats,
" Black and Figured Satin Scarfs.
" Black Napoleon Ties.
" Marino and Canton Flannel Drawers.
" Bleached and Brown Jeans "
" Red Flannel Shirts and Drawers.
" Kid and Buck Gloves, Cassemeres, all colors.
" Black and White Silk Gloves, and Pocket Handkerchiefs, very superior.
" White and Colored Marino and Cotton Half Hose.

Ready-Made Clothing.

Superfine Black and Blue Frock and Dress Coats.
" Black and Figured Cassemere Pants.
" Black and Light Silk Satin Vests.
" Rich Figured Cut Velvet Vests.
" Plain and Plush Cut Velvet Vests.
" Plain and Figured Cashmere Vests.
" Low Priced Cashmere Vests.

Boy's Clothing.

Black and Fancy colored Sack and Frock Coats.
" " Round Jackets.
Cadet " " for school uniforms.
Also, a few small suits, very fine.
Dressing Gowns always on hand and made to order.

Hats and Caps.

Superfine Black Moleskin Hats, made by Lightfoot, Philadelphia, warranted to give satisfaction.
" Oil Silk travelling Caps, very comfortable.
☞ Manufacturing, as usual, in the most fashionable style and cutting, done at short notice.
Raleigh, September 23d, 1853. 89—4t.
Live Giraffe, Register, Post, Star, Biblical Recorder, and Age copy four times.

MEDICAL DEPARTMENT OF HAMPDEN SYDNEY COLLEGE, RICHMOND, VA. The sixteenth annual course of lectures will commence on Monday, the 10th day of October, 1853, and continue until the 1st of the ensuing March. The commencement for conferring degrees will commence about the middle of March.

R. L. Bohannan, M. D., Prof. of Obsterics and Diseases of Women and Children.

L. W. Chamberlayne, M. D., Prof. of Materia Medica and Therapeutics.

Martin P. Scott, M. D., Lecturer on Chemistry and Pharmacy.

Charles Bell Gibson, M. D., Prof. of Surgery and Surgical Anatomy.

Carter P. Johnson, M. D., Prof. of Anatomy and Physiology.

David H. Tucker, M. D. Prof. of Theory and Practice of Medicine.

Arthur E. Peticolas, M. D., Demonstrator of Anatomy.

The study of Practical Anatomy may be prosecuted with the most ample facilities, and at very trifling expense.

Clinical lectures are regularly given at the College Infirmary and Richmond Almshouse. The Infirmary, under the same roof with the College, and subject to the entire control of the Faculty, is at all times well filled with medical and surgical cases, and furnishes peculiar facilities for instruction. Many surgical operations are performed in presence of the class; and the students, being freely admitted to the wards, enjoy, under the guidance of the professors, unusual opportunities for becoming familiar with the symptons, diagnosis and treatment of diseases.

Expenses—Matriculation fee, $5. Professor's fees, $105. Demonstrator's fee, $10. Graduation fee, $25.

The price of board, including fuel, lights, and servants attendance, is usually $3 or $3½ per week.
DAVID H. TUCKER, M. D.,
Dean of the Faculty.
Sept. 23, 1853. 90—t150c.

TO THE MERCHANTS OF RALEIGH AND VICINITY.—PARISEN & KING'S *Express.*—We are now running our Express daily, from Petersburg to Raleigh and intermediate points, in charge of our Special messengers. Tri-weekly from Norfolk and Portsmouth to Raleigh and the interior of North Carolina. Every Tuesday and Saturday, per Steamships Roanoke and Jamestown, from New York, for all parts of Virginia, North Carolina and Tennessee.

Merchants and others wishing to support a truly Southern Enterprize, and desirous of receiving their Merchandise by Mail speed and the most economical rates, will find us carrying out our representations to the letter, by ordering their correspondents to send their goods by "Parisen & King's Express."

PARISEN & KING, 2d Barclay st. N. Y.
do do Bollingbrook st. Pet.
V. D. GRONER, Norfolk Va.
H. D. TURNER, Raleigh, N. C.
J. R. & J. SLOAN, Greensboro', N. C.

☞ On the first of August we shall run our Express to and from Baltimore and Philadelphia.
July 2, 1853. 66—tf.

CHEAPEST, SHORTEST AND MOST EX- PEDIOUS ROUTE TO PETERSBURG AND THE NORTH. Travellers coming down the Raleigh and Gaston Rail Road are informed, that they will find at Gaston a passenger train ready to carry them on to Petersburg, without any delay.

By taking this train, they will not only save 50 cents in the price of each passage and shorten the railroad travel 15 miles, compared with the route via Weldon, but they will reach Petersburg before the Petersburg or Portsmouth cars start from Weldon, as those cars have to wait there for the Wilmington cars,—and besides avoid the delay of 3½ to 4 hours at that place.

For further information and tickets, apply to the Agent of the Greensville and Roanoke Rail Road Company, at Gaston.
Office Greensville & R. R. R. Company.
Gaston, Sept, 13, 1853. 87—2m.

NEW BOOKS.—On Minerals, by Ralph Wardlaw, D. D.; Men and Things as I saw them in Europe, by Kirwan; Reason and Faith, and other Miscellanies of Henry Rogers, author of the "Eclipse of Faith"; The Prophets and Kings of the Old Testament, by Frederick Denison Maurice; Elements of Analytical Mechanics, by W. H. C. Bartlett; Fun Jottings, or Laughts that I have taken a pen to, by N. P. Willis; The History of the Second War with England, by J. T. Heady; Venice, or the City of the Sea, by Edmund Flagg, late Consul of the U. S. to the Port of Venice: The Mud Cabin, or Character and Tendency of British institutions, by Warren Isham; The Heir of Redcliffe, by the author of the Two Guardians, Heneretta's Wish, The Kings of England, &c., &c.; The Bleak House, by Dickens, complete in 2 vol's, 12mo. Illustrated.
For sale by W. L. POMEROY.
Raleigh, Oct. 17th, 1853. 96—

Notice to North Carolina & Virginia Merchants!

STEVENSON & WEDDELL, IMPORTERS AND JOBBERS OF STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS, *Petersburg, Va.* Now offer to the trade, a large and commanding assortment of British and Continental Goods, together with a large stock of DOMESTIC FABRICS, purchased before the recent advance in prices.

Merchants are respectfully invited to call and examine our assortment, as we feel confidont we can offer as great inducements to purchasers as can be found in this or *any other market.*

N. B. ORDERS PROMPTLY ATTENDED TO.
Petersburg, Va., Sept. 6. 86—

NEW BOOKS.—CALHOUN'S WORKS, VOL. II., containing his speeches delivered in the House of Representatives, and Senate of the United States from 1811 to 1837, edited by Richard K. Cralle, uniform with Calhoun's Disquisition on Government.

Philosophy of Sir William Hamilton, Bart., Professor of Logic and Metaphysics in Edinburg University; arranged and edited by C. W. Wight, comprising Philosophy of common sense, Philosophy of perception, and Philosophy of the conditioned.

Fifth Volume of DeAubegne's history of the Reformation.
English Humorists by Thackery.
Beatrice, by Catharine Sinclair.
Modern Flirtation, by Catharine Sinclair.
For sale by W. L. POMEROY.
October 3, 1853. 92—

HATS, HATS AND CAPS.—A LARGE AND beautiful variety of Hats and Caps, for Gents, Boys and Infants, if you want a regular Hat or Cap, call at W. H. & R. S. TUCKER.
Raleigh, Oct. 18, 1853. 96—

ROBINSON & CO'S SHOES.—KID AND MOrocco High cut Walking Shoes.
Kid and Morocco High cut Slippers.
Ladies' Winter Gaiters.
Childrens Goat Bootees.
Misses' " "
Ladies' " "
For sale by J. BROWN.
Raleigh, Oct. 18th, 1853. 96—

SUPERIOR GREEN TEA.
Superior Black Tea.
Gunney and Hemp Bagging.
Bale Rope and Twine. For sale by
J. BROWN.
Raleigh, Oct. 18th, 1853. 96—

HENRY PORTER WOULD RESPECT- FULLY ANNOUNCE TO THE LADIES AND GENtlemen of Raleigh and the surrounding country, that he has just returned from the Northern Markets and is now receiving his **FALL STOCK,** which embraces nearly every article usually found in a Boot and Shoe Store.

The following comprises a list of Goods constantly kept on hand:
LADIES' Black, Bronze, Blue, Green and Light Colored Whole Gaiters,
" Ditto, Half "
" White Kid "
" Black Prunella Buskins,
" " Thick and Thin Soled Morocco Bootees,
" Bronze ditto, ditto.
" Black and Fancy Colored Jenny Linds,
" " Thick and Thin Soled Kid and Morocco Buskins,
" Bronze ditto, ditto,
" Black and Bronze Plain Morocco Slippers,
" Ditto, Imperial, a Fancy article,
" Embroidered Cloth Slippers,
" White Kid "

A good assortment of Misses' Gaiters, Bootees, Slippers, and a variety of Children's and Infants' Shoes.

GENT.'S Fine Calf Stitched and Pegged Boots,
" Calf and Kip Sewed and Pegged do.,
" P. L. Cloth and Morocco top Congress Gaiters,
" Fine Calf Stitched Bootees,
" Palo Alto Shoes,
" Goat Bootees,
" Goat and Cloth Slippprs,
BOYS' Calf and Kip Boots,
" " Shoes,
YOUTHS' " Boots,
" " Shoes.

Also, a good assortment of Plain and Fancy Trunks, Valises, Bonnet-Boxes, Carpet-Bags, Satchels, Kits, Finding Lasts, &c., always kept on hand.

TO THE TRADE.—TO HIS OLD CUSTOMERS he returns his sincere thanks, and hopes by the inducements here offered, to retain their patronage, and also secure the patronage of all who desire GOOD work and GOOD materials. "Small profits and quick sales," is my motto.
HENRY PORTER,
Sign of the "BIG BOOT."
Fayetteville Street.

MANUFACTURING DEPARTMENT!—THE Subscriber would respectfully inform his old customers and the community at large, that his MANUFACTURING DEPARTMENT is still in full blast—supplied with the very best Workmen, and a plentiful stock of No. 1 Lemoine Calf-Skins, as well as every thing else requisite to make the finest Boots, Shoes, &c., that can be made, and will warrant his work not to be surpassed any where.
☞ Repairing strictly attended to.
Call at the Sign of the
MAMMOTH BOOT,
Fayetteville Street.
Raleigh, Sept. 23, 1853. 89—

HAYWOOD & SCOTT ARE NOW OPENING IN Col. Roulhac's new building, on Fayetteville Street, next door above Mr. T. R. Fentress' Clothing establishment, a Fresh Stock of
Drugs, Medicines and Chemicals,
Surgical Instruments,
Paints, Oils and Dye Stuffs,
Window-Glass and Glassware,
Varnishes and Putty,
Paint Brushes,
Fine Perfumery and Fancy Articles,
Best Tooth and Hair Brushes,
Excellent Cigars, Tobacco and Snuff,
Garden and Field Seeds, &c., &c.

All of which are offered to their friends and the public upon as favorable terms as can be procured in this market.

Particular attention will be paid to putting up Prescriptions for Physicians and Families, at all hours of the day or night, and none but the most choice articles will be used.
Raleigh, August 2d, 1853. 74—6m.

HAYWOOD & SCOTT HAVE IN STORE and for sale the following articles for cooking purposes:
Durkee's Baking Powder.
Preston's Superior Yeast Powder,
" Ex't Lemon,
" " Cinnamon,
" " Orange,
" " Vanilla,
" " Rose, for flavoring,
Bicarbonate or Cooking Soda, Saleratus, &c., &c. Also, Rice Flour, a superior article, for Puddings, Cakes, &c., and more economical than the whole Rice.
September 9, 1853. 85—

NEW BOOKS.—BISHOP BLOOMFIELD'S MANUal of Family Prayers, with alterations.

Cloister Life of the Emperor Charles the fifth, by William Sterling.

Poems, by Alexander Smith.

Fern Leaves, from Fanny's Port-Folio.

Revolutionary History of North Carolina, in three Lectures, by Rev. Francis L. Hawks, D. D., L. L. D., Hon. David L. Swain, L. L. D., and Hon. Wm. A. Graham, L. L. D., to which is prefixed a preliminary sketch of the Battle of the Alamance, compiled by Wm. D. Cooke, A. M. Illustrated by Darley and Lossing. 1 vol. 12 mo.—price $1 00. For sale by W. L. POMEROY.
Raleigh, Sept. 5th, 1853. 84—

Copper, Tin and Stove Depot, Roanoke Square, Norfolk, Va.

WM. D. ROBERTS, Jr., HAS IN STORE A large and varied assortment of all kinds of Copper and Tin Wares, at wholesale and retail, lower than at any other establishment in Virginia. Copper Work for Steamers, Mills, Distilleries, &c., &c., executed in the best manner, with due regard to steam pressure.

STOVES AND HOT-AIR FURNACES,
Of all kinds, for all purposes; Metalic Roofing, Gutters and Pipes for Buildings, Block Tin, Tin Plate, Sheet Copper, Bar and Sheet lead, Sheet Iron, &c.; Ethereal Oil, and Lamps for using it; Shower Baths and Bathing Apparatus of all the newest and most approved patterns.
WM. D. ROBERTS, JR.,
Roanoke Square,
Norfolk, Va.
April 19, 1853. 44—sw6m.

BALTIMORE PIANO MANUFACTORY.—IMPORTANT IMPROVEMENT—*Elastic Univereal Touch.*—WISE & BROTHER, Manufacturers of Boudoir Square and Grand Pianos, request those wanting a first-rate Instrument—one that Ladies can perform on with the greatest possible advantage, that is chaste of style, of superlative touch and tone, that will stand in concert tune, and last a life time, to call and see for themselves a sample Instrument at the Agent's office—Dr. W. R. Scott's.

These Instruments are more in general use in the Cities among the first critics of art and science, and to whom we have the honor of referring. See the manufacturer's circulars, which may be obtained of the Agent. All Instruments warranted five years.
J. J. WISE & BROTHER.
Dr. W. R. SCOTT, *Agent.*
Raleigh, January 11th, 1850. 20—tf.

Special Express Notice.

SOUTHERN ENTERPRISE.—PARISEN AND KING'S *Express Between Lynchburg and Petersburg.* We have this day concluded a contract for the exclusive privilege and control of all Packages and Parcels going between Rice's Station, Farmville, Walker's Church, Cl'er Hill and Lynchburg, on and by Messrs. Flagg, Caldwell & Co's line of Stages. We are now prepared to forward Light Packages and Parcels through in nineteen hours, and at reduced rates. PARISEN & KING, Petersburg.
September 13, 1853. 86—

NEW FLOURING MILL.—THE SUBSCRIBER'S NEW FLOURING MILL is now in successful operation, and he is turning out a very superior article of flour. He is now ready for custom, which he respectfully solicits. The best cash prices paid for wheat.

My Mills are situated within about two miles of Raleigh, on Walnut Creek.
W. F. COLLINS.
Sept. 27, 1853. 90—tf.

NEW BOOKS.—HARPER'S MAGAZINE For OCT. A visit to Europe, by Prof. Silliman,
Revolutionary History of North Carolina, in three Lectures, by Francis L. Hawks, L. L. D., Hon. David L. Swain, L. L. D., Hon. Will. A. Graham,
Fern Leaves from Fanny's Portfolio,
The Old House by the River,
Stray Yankee in Texas,
Poems by Alex. Smith, For Sale by
Sept. 30, 1853. W. L. POMEROY.

STATE BONDS WANTED.—$5,000 IN STATE BONDS WANTED. Apply at the Standard Office.
Sept. 23, 1853. 89—

RED LARD OIL IS NOW USED BY MANY persons in preference to TRAIN OIL because it is just as good, and much cheaper. A supply for sale very low at PESCUD'S DRUG STORE.

THE FOLLOWING MOST POPULAR PA- TENT MEDICINES: Sands' and Townsends' Sarsaparilla, Ayers' Cherry Pectoral, Dr. Jaynes' Family Medicines, Hamptons' Vegetable Tincture, Genuine Cod-Liver Oil, Wolfes's Scheidam Schnapps, and the famous Mustang Liniment. All for sale at the Drug Store of H. & S.
September 9, 1853. 85—

SOAPS, &c.—VARIETIES OF TOILET, SHAVING and Fancy Soaps. Lyon's Kathairon, Barry's Tricopherous, Rowlands' genuine Macassar Oil, Bears Oil, Beef Marrow for the hair, for sale by HAYWOOD & SCOTT.
September 9, 1853. 85—

NEW DRUG STORE.—THE SUBSCRIBERS HAS entered into partnership under the firm of HAYWOOD & SCOTT for the purpose of conducting the Drug and Apothecary business. E. BURKE HAYWOOD,
CHARLES G. SCOTT.
Raleigh, August 24, 1853. 74—

IRA BECKWITH WOULD TENDER HIS SINCERE thanks to his numerous friends and customers, in Raleigh and its vicinity, for the liberal support he has received, and hopes by renewed efforts to merit a continuance of their favor. He has just returned from the North, where having in view the wants of his customers at home, he endeavored to select such articles as would give entire satisfaction, both as to price and quality. His stock consists in DRY GOODS, GROCERIES, CROCKERY, HARDWARE, CUTLERY, and FANCY ARTICLES, comprising in part the following:

GROCERIES.—Bacon, Lard, Meal, Flour, Candles, Sole and Upper Leather, Soap, Salt, fine Chewing and Smoking Tobacco, Snuff, Cigars, Sugar, Coffee, Teas, Pepper, Alspice, Ginger, Soda, Indigo, Madder, Copperas, Ink, Blacking, Powder and Shot, Lead, &c., &c.

HARDWARE AND CUTLERY.—Axes, Weeding-Hoes, Nails, Files, Butts, Screws, Padlocks, Platt Locks, Coffee Mills, Tacks, Percussion Caps, Scissors, Iron and Britania Spoons, Pocket Knives, Knives and Forks, Thimbles, Pins, Needles, Hooks and Eyes, Candle Sticks, Vest Buckles, &c.

Glass and Crockery of all kinds

DRY GOODS AND FANCY ARTICLES.—Blankets, bleached and unbleached Shirtings, Va. Osnaburgs, Bed Ticking, brown Jeans, Kerseys, Cassimeres, Satinetts, Kentucky Jeans, Tweeds, Fancy Vestings, Cambrics, Linens, Cravats, Pocket H'k'fs, Comforts, Flannels, Merrimack prints, Fancy prints, Letter paper, Envelopes, Steele Pens, Pen Holders, Agate Buttons, Coat Buttons, fancy Vest Buttons, Coats' Spool Cotton, Sewing Silk, Flax thread, Cable cord, Corset laces, Hair-pins, Snuff-boxes, Coarse and fine Tooth Combs, Pocket Combs, Ladies riding Side and Tuck Combs, Paste Board, Gentlemen's Chamois lined Gloves, Wool Gloves, one gross stout cotton Half Hose, also Ladies fine and coarse cotton Hose, Looking Glasses, Blacking Brushes, Cotton Cards, Shaving Boxes, Fancy Soaps, Perfumeries, &c., &c.

Also a fine assortment of Ladies' and Gentlemen's Summer Shoes, cheap for cash. Just to hand.

Together with a great variety of other articles entirely too tedious to enumerate, all of which will be disposed of on the most liberal terms for cash.

☞ Fayetteville street, a few doors north of the Yarbrough House, and opposite Lawrence's Hotel.
Raleigh, March 27, 1853. 39—1y.

EGGERT & CO., MANUFACTURERS OF GRAND, SQUARE AND UPRIGHT PIANO-FORTES, No. 282, PRATT STREET, BALTIMORE.—The Subscribers respectfully call the attention of the public to their *Grand, Square and Upright Pianos*, of 6¾, 6¾, 7 and 7¼ octaves, for which the Maryland Instit

THE BATTLE OF KING'S MOUNTAIN.

This day completes seventy-three years since the battle of King's Mountain—one of the many glorious and ever-memorable events which illustrated our soil and history during our revolutionary struggle, glorious in its tendencies as it was beneficial in its results. It was one of the lessons (of which all our wars have furnished instances) that teach us to appreciate ourselves—that show us what a militia soldiery or a patriot army can accomplish, if guided by the right spirit and controlled by competent leaders. The foreign observer, looking at the extent and resources of our country, and the growing complexity of our relations, is struck with astonishment at our insignificant military establishment, especially when comparing it with the vast armies which European policy has deemed necessary. Here is the solution. Our institutions do not need the defence and support of the mere soldier as such, for without sinking the citizen, we make of every citizen a soldier. We need but a military establishment sufficient to garrison our most important posts, to look after the Camanches on our borders, and to furnish a standing school for officers, where may be imparted that degree of technical precision and scientific knowledge of the conduct and management of an army, without which courage alone would avail but little. If our army or our West Point gives up the officers, the country is ever ready with the men to bear the muskets, as our history, from King's Mountain to Buena Vista, abundantly testifies. Hitherto, on the whole, we have had no reason to complain; our officers have been worthy of any army, while our soldiers have proved themselves fit to follow the noblest leaders.

The battle of King's Mountain was, in this respect, a noble illustration of the true partizan and patriot soldier. The American forces had been collected together from various quarters—the *disjecta membra* of various armies and divisions scattered and disorganized by disasters elsewhere—were here drawn together and increased by accessions from the hardy yeomanry of the mountain regions of this and neighboring States. The officers, too, bore the commissions of three different States—were all pretty equal in authority, and while there was none that could of right assume the command of an army so constituted, there was scarcely one that a military martinet, from an old and elaborate system of military culture, would have recognized as an officer at all.

By common consent the command was yielded to Col. William Campbell, of Virginia, and nobly did he justify the choice of his associate officers. Among these officers were Sevier, the hero of the Franklin State episode; Shelby, who lived to do good service again in our second war with England, the *last war*, as it is called, emphatically, and it is to be hoped, prophetically; Cleveland and Winston, true representatives of the hardy patriot Mountaineers of Western North Carolina; and Williams, with all the fiery impetuosity and headlong valor of the Palmetto. On the enemy's side, the leader was Col. Patrick Ferguson, brave, gallant and thoroughly accomplished in the arts of partizan warfare. He too, had the choice of position, and had planted himself on an elevation deemed by him impregnable, and to which he gave the name (still retained) of *King's Mountain*. He fought to the last with characteristic impetuosity, rallying his troops when quailing before the deadly American rifles, and inspiriting all by the well-known signal of a shrill silver whistle, which he was accustomed to carry and use in action as a token of hope and encouragement to his army.

Considering the time occupied by the action and the number engaged, the Battle of King's Mountain exhibited a remarkable loss on the enemy's part—a result attributable no doubt to the fact, that the Americans were all riflemen, using in most cases the identical guns they had used as backwoodsmen and hunters. The amount of trophies captured was also considerable, and we remember to have seen in the State Arsenal at Columbia, (now the Arsenal Academy)—several British pieces which are relatcd to have been taken in this action, and that of *Cowpens*. Our eloquent and distinguished fellow-citizen, William Campbell Preston, whose genius and abilities are such that he can derive no additional honor even from an ancestry, which includes the hero of *King's Mountain* and the sister of Patrick Henry, is now, we believe, the possessor of a sword, voted by the State of Virginia, in commemoration of this battle and of the eminent merits and services of her son William Campbell. Col. (afterwards General) Campbell, having deceased before the presentation took place, the sword was presented to his grandson, then a mere youth, and the representative of the family. The presentation was made, we believe, by Gov. Monroe, afterwards President.

It is needless, however, to enter into details concerning the history of this remarkable and glorious action. If the recurrence of the day and our notice of it, shall stir up the recollections or refresh the memories of any, our end will be accomplished, and to those who would review their historical readings on this point, we can confidently recommend Ramsey's *Annals of Tennessee*—which contains the best account yet published of this affair, and furnishes many valuable contributions to American history.

The conductors of our presses and intelligent inquirers in the whole section of country represented at King's Mountain, may also do much to perpetuate local recollections and traditions, after a careful sifting. There are still living in that healthy mountain region those who remember the affair at *King's Mountain*; and many more who remember vividly the accounts and reports of the actors; and from inquiry and research in time, much addition might be made to our stock of historical knowledge. On this, as on many other points, we have to regret the decay of great names and the evanescence of recollections once vividly glorious; and the South, more than all other people has suffered injustice, because her heroes and champions mighty with the sword, found not in time, chroniclers equally versed in the use of that humble, but in many respects more potent instrument, the pen.

Charleston Courier.

AGRICULTURAL FAIRS. The increase of agricultural fairs, throughout the country, is one of the most favorable signs of the day. American farming is confessedly inferior to that of Great Britian, so that whatever tends to elevate it is a public benefit, and should be encouraged by all good citizens. The greatest benefactor of his kind, it has been said, is he who teaches two blades of grass to grow where only one has grown before. These fairs, by the emulation they excite among farmers, tend directly to this end. They are to agriculturalists what an exchange is to merchants. Every novelty, is there produced, discussed and its merits decided upon.

Consider what these fairs have done for the breed of cattle. If the few spirited individuals, who first imported the best stocks from abroad, had, instead of exhibiting them at these fairs, kept them secluded always on the farm, how little comparitively would have been the good effected. The breed of cattle on that particular estate, and on one or two neighboring ones, would have been improved, but the great body of agriculturalists would have remained entirely ignorant of the advantages of a superior stock of cattle. The difference between Italian farming, where no improvements have been made for centuries, and the modern scientific farming of Great Britian, is to be attributed to the exchange of ideas among the farmers of England, and the want of such an exchange among the farmers of Italy. A few fairs would regenerate the Italians.

Formerly, these fairs were confined in the United States, principally to the neighborhood of large cities. There has been, for many years, such a fair in this county. But now every county in the State is establishing an agricultural fair. Farming, consequently, is being quickened to a new life. The venerable jogtrot fashions of tilling the soil are giving way, under the stimulating influence of these assemblages, new and improved methods, just as cocked hats, queues and powdered heads of our grandfathers have succombed to the more sensible attire of existing generations. The old fogies in agriculture are getting ashamed of themselves. The most incredulous sceptics in scientific farming and good breeds of cattle are mortified when an agricultural fair is opened at their doors, and they see, with their own eyes, how far they are behind the age.

Give us agricultural fairs all over the land. They will work miracles. What the spinning-jenny has been to manufactures, that agricultural fairs will yet be for farming.

Philadelphia Ledger.

CONTRIBUTION TO THE STATE FAIR. We venture to suggest that the editorial fraternity of Wilmington, with the exception of our estimable self, ought to be properly tickeled and labelled, or perhaps enclosed in a glass case, and sent to the Fair to show how handsome editors *can* get to be.

Wilmington Journal.

CARLYLE ON STUMP-SPEAKING. Given a general insincerity of mind for several generations you will certainly find the talker established in the place of honor, and the doer, hidden in the obscure crowd, with activity lamed, or working sorrowfully forward on paths unworthy of him. All men are devoutly prostrate, worshipping the eloquent talker; and no man knows what a scandalous idol he is. Out of whom in the mildest manner, like comfortable, natural rest, comes mere asphyxia and death everlasting! Probably there is not in Nature a more distracted phantom than your common-place eloquent speaker, as he is found on platforms, in parliaments, on Kentucky stumps, at tavern-dinners, in windy, empty, insincere times like ours. The excellent "stump orator," as our admiring Yankee friends define him—he who in any occurrent set of circumstances, can start forth, mount upon his "stump," his rostrum, tribune, place in Parliament, or other ready elevation, and pour forth from his appropriate, "excellent speech," *his* interpretation of the said circumstances, in such manner as poor windy mortals round him shall cry bravo to—he is not the artist I can much admire, as matters go! Alas, he is in general the windiest mortal of them all; and is admired for being so, into the bargain. A mouth-piece of Chaos to poor benighted mortals that lend ear to him as a voice from Cosmos, this excellent stump orator fills me with amazement. Not empty, these musical wind-utterances of his! they are big with prophecy; they announce too audibly to me that the end of many things is drawing nigh!

He who well considers will find this same "art of speech," as we moderns have it, to be a truly astonishing product of the Ages; and the longer he considers it the more astonishing and alarming. I reckon it the saddest of all the curses that now lie heavy on us. Words will not express what mischief the misuse of words has done, and is doing, in these heavy-laden generations.

Do you want a man *not* to practice what he believes—then encourage him to keep often speaking it in words. Every time he speaks it the tendency to do it will grow less. His empty speech of what he believes will be a weariness and an affliction to the wise man. But do you want his empty speech of what he believes to become further an insincere speech of what he does not believe. Celebrate to him his gift of speech; assure him that he shall rise in Parliament by means of it, and achieve great things without any performance; that eloquent speech whether performed or not, is admirable. My friends, eloquent unperformed speech, in Parliament or elsewhere, is horrible! The eloquent man that delivers, in Parliament or elsewhere, a beautiful speech, and will perform nothing of it, but leaves it as if already performed—what can you make of that man? He has enrolled himself among the *ignis fatui* and Children of the Wind; means to serve, as a beautifully illuminated Chinese lantern, in that corps henceforth. I think the most serviceable thing you could do that man, if permissible, would be a severe one: To *clip off* a bit of his eloquent tongue, by way of penance and warning; another bit, if he again spoke without performing; and so again, till you had clipt the whole tongue away from him, and were delivered, you and he, from at least one miserable mockery: "There, eloquent friend, see now in silence if there be any redeeming deed in thee; of blasphemous wind-eloquence, at least, we shall have no more!"

* * * * * * *

No grand doer in this world can be a copious speaker about his doings. William the Silent spoke himself best in a country liberated; Oliver Cromwell did not shine in rhetoric; Gœthe, when he had but a book in view, found that he must say nothing even of that, if it was to succeed with him.

* * * * * * *

And would you learn how to get a mendacious thought, there is no surer recipe than carrying a loose tongue. The lying thought—you already either have it, or will soon get it by that method. He who lies with his very tongue, *he* clearly enough has ceased to think truly in his mind. How can the thought of such a man—what he calls thought—be other than false?

Alas! the palpable liar with his tongue does at least know that he is lying, and has, or might have, some faint vestige of remorse and chance of amendment; but the impalpable liar, whose tongue articulates mere accepted commonplaces, cants, and babblement, which mean only, "Admire me, call me an excellent stump orator!"—of him what hope is there? His thought—what thought he had—lies dormant, inspired only to invent vocables and plausibilities; while the tongue goes so glib the thought is absent, gone a wool-gathering, getting itself drugged with the applause, "Hear! hear!!"—what will become of such a man? His idle thought has run all to seed, and grown false, and the giver of faisities to the inner light of his mind is gone out; all his light is mere putridity and phosphorescence henceforth. Whosoever is in quest of ruin, let him, with assurance, follow that man; he is one, or is on the right road to it.

Be not a public orator, thou brave young British man; thou art now growing to be something—not a stump orator, if thou canst help it. There where thou art, work, work; whatsoever thy hand findeth to do, do it—with the hand of a man, not of a phantasm; be that thy unnoticed blessedness and exceeding great reward. Thy words, let them be few, and well ordered. Love silence rather than speech in these tragic days, when, for very speaking, the voice of man has fallen inarticulate to man, and hearts, in this loud babbling, sit dark and dumb toward one another.

The old are what they are, and will not alter; our hope is in you—England's hope, and the world's, is that there may once more be millions such, instead of units as now. *Macte: ifauste pede.* And many future generations, acquainted again with the silences, and once more cognizant of what is noble and faithful and divine, look back on us with pity and incredulous astonishment.

EFFECT OF RAILROADS. The happy effect of railroads upon the population and wealth of their termini and the section of country through which they pass, is to well known too require extended remark. Yet we cannot refrain from giving a single instance. Of Louisville, the Journal says, in 1848 she had not a single railroad running into her. Since then she has raised eight hundred thousand dollars for the building of the Louisville and Frankfort railroad, has subscribed two hundred thousand dollars to the Jeffersonville and Columbus Company, one million of dollars to the Louisville and Nashville company, and has proposed to subscribe one million to the Louisville and Frankfort company, to enable them to build a branch road to Knoxville. The value of the property in Louisville in 1848, when she entered upon the grand scheme of railroad building, was a little more than sixteen millions of dollars; now, after five years only, it is a little less than thirty millions, and the city was never increasing more rapidly in population, and never exhibited more evidences of general prosperity.

It affords us pleasure to notice the exceedingly rich mineral developments that are being constantly made in our State. We were shown last week some of the most magnificent gold specimens, from a recently discovered mine in Davidson county, that we ever saw. The lands have been purchased by a party of gentlemen in this place, and on Saturday last the Company was regularly organized, with a capital of 1,000,000, Captain A. B. Stith was elected President, and E. B. Freeman, Esq., Secretary. The specimens of which we speak were shown us by the gentlemanly Secretary, among which were some beautiful crystals, (which we learn are an unerring indication of a vein) weighing from two to ten pennyweights.

Ral. Post.

LEAD MINE. Among the late discoveries of mines in North Carolina is a lead mine, in Davidson, which bids fair to be quite productive. The lead ore is intermixed with silver. The working of this mine is soon to be commenced. There has also been discovered rich copper ore five miles east of Germanton in the county of Stokes, and the Germantonians have taken the copper fever strong. If the indications at present shown are bourne out by the result, middle and western North Carolina will exhibit what has heretofore been considered an enomly, namely a highly mineral region overlaid by a soil of usual fertility.

Chas. Democrat.

MARKETS FOR TURKEY. The New York Times states that George Law, Esq., has effected a sale of a very considerable portion of his muskets to the Turkish Government to be used in the war with Russia. They have not been sent, but are to be shipped in the course of a few days.

STATE FAIR.

Catalogue of the First Annual Fair of the North Carolina State Agricultural Society, held in Raleigh, October 18, 1853.

1. Twenty-two Devon cattle, Dr. W. R. Holt, Lexington.
2. 1 Bay Mare, Seth Jones, Wake county.
3. 1 White Bull, " "
4. Bay Mare, N. J. Whitfield, Granville.
5. Sorrel Mare, J. B. Leathers, Orange.
6. China Fowls, A. Alden, Cumberland.
7. 1 Carriage, Bobitt & Minatree, Warrenton.
8. Open Buggy, " "
9. Two-horse Plow, R. H. Wainwright & Co., Granville.
10. Single-horse plow, " " Granville.
11. Cultivator, " " Granville.
12. Two-horse plow, W. B. Williams, Warrenton.
13. Single-horse plow, " "
14. Subsoil plow, " "
15. Jar Oil Mangoes, Mrs. C. M. Winslow, Fayetteville.
16. Lamp Mat, Mrs. G. Deming, Cumberland.
17. Cap, Apron and Collar, Miss Deming, Cumberland.
18. Jar of Butter, Mrs. W. B. Williams, Warren.
19. Stallion, Jonah Crump, Granville.
20. Specimen of White Rye, J. Paschal, Franklin.
21. " Poland Wheat, J. Kerney, "
22. " Leather, W. F. Hilliard, Franklinton.
23. Two-horse Carriage, H. T. Clawson, Franklinton.
24. 3 Sow pigs, S. S. Caraway, Lenoir.
25. 3 Boar pigs, " "
26. 3 Large Boars, (Chester,) S. S. Caraway, Lenoir.
27. Rye Straw Hat, W. H. Morning, Johnston.
28. Palm Hat " "
29. 1 Net Quilt, Mrs. Beckwith, "
30. Box Tallow Candles, W. H. Morning, Johnston.
31. Lot of Squashes, " "
32. Lot of Paper, David Murphy, Cumberland.
33. Saddle Brood Mare, W. A. Eaton, Granville.
34. 3 year old plow Filly, " "
35. 3 pieces Painting, Wm. Stronach, Raleigh.
36. 1 pair Bay Horses, Dr. J. F. Ford, Rowan.
37. " Sorrel " " "
38. 1 Claybank, " "
39. Cotton Yarns, S. H. Christian, Montgomery.
40. Lot of Wheat, " "
41. " Flour, " "
42. 1 Heifer 3 years old, James Kilpatrick, Raleigh.
43. Sugar Beets, James Kilpatrick, Raleigh.
44. 8 Paintings, Miss S. A. Partridge, Raleigh,
45. Embroidery, " "
46. " Miss Virginia Garey, "
47. Piece of Painting, " "
48. Wax Flowers, " "
49. Paintings, Miss E. Colburn, "
50. Wax Flowers, " "
51. Worsted Work, " "
52. Work Stand, Mrs. J. C. Partridge, "
53. Embroidered Chair, " "
54. Sun-flower Quilt, Miss Jane Ruth, "
55. 1 Quilt, Mrs. S. Miller, "
56. Quilt, (Mexican) Mrs. Murden, "
57. Young Man's Fancy, (Quilt) Mrs. Barbour, Raleigh.
58. Sunflower Quilt, Mrs. Barbour, Raleigh.
59. " " Mrs. Miller, "
60. 1 Wheat Fan, A. Stanly, Guilford.
61. 3 year old Filly, J. K. Marriott, Wake.
62. Painting (Death of Wesley) O. P. Copeland, Northampton.
63. Painting (Faith) O. P. Copeland, Northampton.
64. " (Hope) " "
65. " (Charity) " "
66. Specimen of Flour, L. G. Haughton, Chatham.
67. Box of Hats, D. Gee, Cumberland.
68. Box of Hams, Col. Elliott, Cumberland.
69. Box of Tobacco, W. & J. D. Long, Caswell.
70. Tobacco, " "
71. " " "
72. " " "
73. 1 Oil Painting, Mrs. L. H. Walker, Greensborough.
74. 1 Oil Painting. " "
75. " " " "
76. " " " "
77. " " " "
78. " " " "
79. " " " "
80. Painting, J. W. Conrad, Raleigh.
81. Cotton Yarns, A. M. Holt, Alamance.
82. " " "
83. Striped Domestics " "
84. Counterpane, Mrs. M. A. Walker, Warren.
85. " " " "
86. 1 Blanket, " "
87. Counterpane, " M. E. Paschall, "
88. " " " "
89. Thorough bred Stallion, 12 years old, General M. T. Hawkins, Warren.
90. Stud Colt, 1 year old, Gen. M. T. Hawkins, Warren.
91. Thorough bred Mare, 12 years old, General M. T. Hawkins, Warren.
92. Thorough bred Mare, 10 years old, General M. T. Hawkins, Warren.
93. Thorough bred Mare, 6 years old, General M. T. Hawkins, Warren.
94. 1 Jack, 2 years old, General M. T. Hawkins, Warren.
95. 1 Jennet, 8 years old, Gen. M. T. Hawkins, Warren.
96. 1 Jennet, 8 years old, Gen. M. T. Hawkins, Warren.
97. 1 Mule, 3 years old, Gen. M. T. Hawkins, Warren.
98. 1 Mule, 4 years old, Gen. M. T. Hawkins, Warren.
99. 1 Filly, F. H. Perry, Wake.
100. Specimen of Flour, W. C. Upchurch, Raleigh.
101. 1 Morgan Stallion, W. S. Battle, Edgecombe.
102. 1 Chester Boar, " "
103. 1 Devon Bull, 4 years old, W. Battle, Edgecombe.
104. 1 Hearth Rug, Mrs. J. Staten, Edgecombe.
105. 1 Piece Carpet, " "
106. 1 " " " "
107. Lamp Mat (Zephyr Work) Miss M. King, Tarborough.
108. Home made Soap, Mrs Paul, Halifax
109. Merino Wool, J W Cotton, Halifax
110. Tobacco, R A Davis, Warren
111. A Ham of Bacon, R A Davis, Warren
112. Pair Horses, Y & E P Jones, Yanceyville
113. Durham Bull, R D Heartt, Nash
114. 1 Stud, cream colored, 11 years old, David Gill, Wake
115. Blooded Horse, 10 years old, David Gill, Wake
116. 1 Jack, 4 years old, " "
117. 1 Jack 2 years old, " "
118. 1 " " " "
119. Buggy, W C Crabtree, for White & Co, Warrenton
120. Pair Bay Horses, Maj Howerton, Hillsborough
121. 80 Fruit Trees, Thomas Lindley, Chatham
122. Stud, 4 years, Thos C Smith, Bladen
123. Brood Mare, " "
124. Year old Colt, " "
125. Home-made Silk, A E Fuller, Granville
126. Silk Cloth, " "
127. 1 Fat Ox, J H Cooly, Franklin
128. Packing Machine, Alpheus Jones, Wake
129. Yoke of Oxen, " "
130. " " " "
131. 2 Bottles Scup Wine, J P Robinson, Fayetteville
132. 1 Bolt of Domestics, Fayetteville mills, J P Robinson, Fayetteville
133. Saddle Horse, M Pullen, Wake
134. 2 Pair Bed Blankets, M Pullen, Wake
135. Manufactured Tobacco, Y & E P Jones, Yanceyville,
136. " " } various kinds " "
137. " " } " "
138. " " } " "
139. 1 Rockaway & Harness, " "
140. Specimens of Minerals, J P Maybry, Lexington,
141. 1 Patent Lamp, G R Griffith, Pittsborough
142. American Cream Soap, G R Grffith, Pittsborough
143. Lot of Stone Ware, Sol. Loy, Chatham
144. 1 Bed Quilt, Mrs Langlay, Granville
145. Fruit, Thos Lindley, Chatham
146. Blankets, Mrs S Vincent, Chatham
147. Pair Chester pigs, James Dortch, Nash
148. Centre-table cover, Miss F Lloyd, Bladen
149. 1 Devon Cow, Sylvester Smith, Raleigh
150. " " "
151. " " "
152. 1 Cow, Devon and Durham, S. Smith, Raleigh
153. Sample of Cotton, S. S. Carraway, Lenoir
154. Pine Apple Quilt, Mrs. V. Cooke, Franklin
155. Catawba Wine, D. M. Lewis, "
156. Black Jeans, R. A. Shultz, Salem
157. Brown Jeans, " "
158. Negro Cloth, " "
159. Home-made Cloth, " "
160. Box of White Honey, " "
161. Domestic Carpet, Mrs. A. W. Venable, Granville
162. One 1-horse Wagon, J P Nissen, Salem
163. Mule and other animals, Orwell, Leonard & Co, N Y
164. Rye straw Carpet, I G Sides, Salem
165. Suit of fine Clothes, J J Biggs & Co, Raleigh
166. Lamp Mat, Miss M F King, Tarboro'
167. Durham Cow, J J Dawson, Halifax
168. Native Cow, " "
169. Durham Bull, " "
170. " " "
171. " " "
172. " " "
172. Imp. Dump Wagon, J M Wagner, Raleigh
174. Chittagong Fowls, Gov Manly, Raleigh
175. Bremen Geese, " "
176. Buggy Harness, T W Rowlett, Warrenton
177. Stockings by girl, M S Graves, Caswell
178. 1 Spanish Saddle, C W D Hutchings, Raleigh
179. Shaftean " " "
180. Pad " " "
181. Lady's " " "
182. Buggy Harness " "
183. Single Buggy Harness, C W D Hutchings, Raleigh
184. Box of Wax Flowers, Graves & Wilcox, Warrenton
185. Painting, Graves & Wilcox, Warrenton
186. " " " "
187. " " " "
188. 3 Worsted Mats, Graves & Wilcox, do
189. Mare and Colt, Thomas J Morse, Northampton
190. 1 Bedstead, Wm Thompson, Raleigh
191. Sample of Apples, " "
192. 1 Fat Ox, J H Cooley, Franklin
193. Pair of Muscovy Drakes, B F Moore, Raleigh
194. Dora Corn, " "
195. Shanghai Fowl, Giraffe, " "
196. Sample of Butter, Dr W R Holt, Lexington,
197. " " " "
198. " White Blue-straw Wheat, " "
199. " Early Purple Straw " " "
200. " Flour, " "
201. North Devon Butter, " "
202. " " " "
203. North Carolina Hams, " "
204. Raspberry Vinegar, " "
205. Apple Jelly, " "
206. Quince Jelly, Dr. W. R. Holt, Lexington.
207. Cucumber Catsup, " "
208. Loaf of Bread, " "
209. 1 Quilt, Mrs B F Moore, Raleigh
210. " B A Shultz, Salem
211. Bee Hair Wreath and Pins, R A Shultz, Salem
212. Rice Straw Carpet, " "
214. Lot of Colored Sheep Skins, " "
215. 1 Pair Mules, Thomas S D McDowell, Bladen
216. 1 Mare, Thomas Alston, Wake
217. 1 Colt, Thomas Alston, Wake,
218. Oregon Peas, W Whitaker, Wake
219. Pair of Cumberland Chickens, J A Williams, Cumberland
220. Cotton Net Coverlet, Mrs S L Smith, Cumberland
221. Fruit, Mrs G Meredith, Wake
222. 1 Plow, Joseph Younger, Person
223. 1 " " "
224. Sample of California Wheat, R A Shultz, Salem
225. Lot of Sheetings, Drillings, &c., David Kivett, Randolph
226. 1 Dozen Turnips, W. Whitaker, Wake.
227. Breakfast Caps, Mrs. E. R. M'Gowan, Raleigh.
228. 6 Dress Caps, " "
229. 6 Second Mourning Caps, " "
230. 2 French Caps, " "
231. 2 Baskets, (pine burr) " "
232. Home-made Carpet, Mrs. Mary Whitaker, Wake.
233. 1 Sweep Horse-power Machine, John Stafford, Alamance.
234. 1 Straw Cutter, John Stafford, Alamance.
235. 1 Threshing Machine, " "
236. Lot of Minerals, Wesley Hartsfield, Wake.
237. 1 Painting, Joseph Wm. Woltering, Raleigh.
238. 1 Lock, " "
239. 1 Cow, Barnabus Johnson, Wake.
240. 1 Heifer, " "
241. 1 Bull, " "
242. 2 Barrels of Flour, Gen. B. Trollinger, Alamance.
243. 4 Bundles Cotton Yarn, Gen. B. Trollinger, Alamance.
244. Set of Curtains, Mrs. A. W. Mordecai, Wake.
245. 1 Lemon Tree, Mrs. Devereux, "
246. Lot of Corn on stalk, Dr. S. Weller, Halifax.
247. Poland Rye, " "
248. Egyptian Millet, " "
249. Ground Peas on vine, " "
250. Weed Leveller before a plough side, " "
251. Ruta Baga Turnips, " "
252. White Flat " " "
253. Lot of Grapes, " "
254. Samples of Wine, " "
255. Barrel of Flour, Wm. D. Fossett, Orange.
256. Smut Machine, J. A Graham, Alamance.
257. Fruit Cutter, " "
258. 5 sets Wagon and Carriage Coupling, J. N. Seely, Forsythe, Geo.
259. 1 Stallion, "Sarpedon," W. E. Wyche, Granville.
260. 1 Draught Mare, " "
261. 1 Two year old Colt, " "
262. 1 Bed Quilt, Mrs. H. J. Brown, Raleigh.
263. 1 Drawing of Carriage and Road Wagon, J. N. Seely, Forsythe, Geo.
264. 1 Drawing of Potato Digger, J. N. Seely, Forsythe, Geo.
265. 2 Pigs, J. Horton, Raleigh.
266. 1 Mantelette, Mrs. Hall, Fayetteville.
267. 1 Pair Children's Socks, Miss Hill, Raleigh.
268. 1 Boll of Cotton, A. Jackson, Alabama.
269. 1 Pair of Berkshire Pigs, W. H. Jones, Raleigh.
270. 3 Ducks, " "
271. 3 Chickens, " "
272. 3 Bantams, " "
273. 1 Three year old Colt, A. F. Page, Wake.
274. 1 Quilt, Mrs. Evans, Raleigh.
275. 1 Quilt, Mrs. D. Royster, jr.,
276. 1 Devon Bull, "Nash," D. McDaniel, Nash.
277. 1 Bull "Rocky Mount," D. McDaniel, Nash.
278. 1 Cow (Devon) "Dust Foot," " "
279. 1 Cow (Ayrshire) "Jenny Lind," " "
280. 1 Cow (N. Dev.) "Young Posey," " "
281. 1 Devon Bull "Jerry," 6 mo. " "
282. 1 Jack "Rob Roy," (6 year,) " "
283. 1 Bull "Henry Clay," (Durham,) A. J. Leach, Johnston.
284. 1 Bed Curtain, Mrs. J. Strickland, Wake.
285. 1 Counterpane, " "
286. 18 Daguerreotypes, T. J. Havens, Raleigh.
287. 5 Beets, Mrs. B. F. Moore, "
288. 3 Parsnips, " "
289. Carrotts, " "
290. Ruta Baga, " "
291. Buggy, A. Alden, Fayetteville.
292. Seed Cotton, Council Wooten, Lenoir.
293. Sugar Cane, " "
294. Seed Cotton, " "
295. E. T. Taylor & Co.'s Straw Cutter, Columbus, Geo.
296. " Cotton Gin, "
297. 2 Tidy Curtains, Mrs. L. M. Tucker, Raleigh.
298. Pomegranates, " "
299. May Wheat, " "
300. Patent Sausage Cutter, W. H. & R. S. Tucker, "
301. " Stuffer, " "
302. " Wheat-straw Hat, Dr. J. W. J. Tucker, "
303. Baskets, W. H. & R. S. Tucker, "
304. Calico Coverlet, Mrs. L. J. Sparrow, Beaufort.
305. Negro Sheeting, Mrs. S Tripp, "
306. Domestic Carpet, Mrs. Guilford, "
307. Work-stand, Mrs. J. F. Jordan, Raleigh.
308. Work-stand, Miss S A Partridge, "
309. Wax Flowers, " "
310. Pair of Coral Pitchers, do., "
311. Fire Screen, Mrs. Dr Field, Warren county.
312. Specimen of Type for the Blind, W. D. Cooke, Raleigh.
313. Silver Fish (living), R. S. Tucker, Raleigh.
314. Silk patched Bed Quilt, Miss M. Grimes, Raleigh.
315. 1 light Buggy, Gabriel Tillege, Orange co.
316. Pair of Black Stockings, Miss Sallie Rodgers, Raleigh.
317. 2 pair of White Stockings, Mrs. Mary Whitaker, Wake.
318. 2 pair of Children's Stockings, "
319. 1 pair of White Gloves, Miss Sallie Rodgers, Raleigh.
320. 2 pair Black Gloves, " "
321. 1 pair of Suspenders, " "
322. 1 Handkerchief, " "
323. 1 lot of Leaf Tobacco, R. Fleming, Wake.
324. Hinkley's Patent Bedstead, C. W. Bushnell, Troy, New-York.
325. 1 Portrait, Mrs. James T. Marriot, Raleigh
326. Fine Bur Frame, "
327. Blood Beets, G. M. Whiting, "
328. Embroidered Chair, Miss S. A. Hines, Raleigh.
329. Box of Tobacco, J. D. Graddey, Orange.
330. Straw Cutter, Gray Utley, Chapel Hill.
331. Box of Tobacco, J. A. Lumsford, Roxboro'.
332. " Satterfield & Lunsford, Roxboro'.
333. 1 Filly, (Blackbird,) D. McDaniel, Nash.
334. 1 Stallion, Guifford Cone, Nash.
335. Two table Covers, (worked,) R. L. Cowper, Murfreesborough.
336. Two Work Stand Pieces, R. L. Cowper, Murfreesborough.
337. 1 pin Cushion (silk), R. L. Cowper, Murfreesboro'.
338. Hanks of Cotton (yarn,) Webb & Douglass, Orange.
339. 2 Chisels, Webb and Douglass, Orange.
340. Screw Plate, " "
341. Jar of Apples, Ruffin Williams, Raleigh.
342. " " "
343. Needle Work, Miss Maria Haywood, Raleigh.
344. 1 Brood Mare, P. C. Cameron, Orange.
345. Brood Mare, P. C. Cameron, Orange.
346. " " " "
347. 1 Colt, " "
348. " " "
349. " " "
350. 1 Stud Colt (3 years,) P. C. Cameron, Orange.
351. 8 Sheep, " "
352. " " "
353. Window Curtains, Mrs. A. W. Mordecai, Raleigh.
354. Worsted Embroidery, Miss S. A. Partridge, Raleigh.
355. Needle Work, Mrs. W. J. Clarke, Raleigh.
356. " " " "
357. Lamp Mat, Miss J. C. Partridge, Raleigh.
358. Child's Hat, Miss S. J. Wiggins, "
359. Coral Bowl, Mrs. W. J. Clarke, "
360. Chinchi Guano, Maj. W. J. Clarke, "
361. 1 Milch Cow, Mrs. Taylor, "
362. 1 Calf, " "
363. Child's Sack, Mrs. W. J. Clarke, "
364. 1 Colt, W. Hartsfield, Wake.
365. Lamp Mat, Mrs. J. C. Partridge, Raleigh.
366. Needle Work, "
367. Work Bag, Mrs. J. C. Partridge, "
368. Bead Purse, "
369. 1 Seed Planter, W. D. Cooke, Raleigh.
370. 1 Hinged Harrow, " "
371. 1 Marker for Corn, " "
372. 1 Raised Map for Blind, " "
373. 1 Rug. Card Printing Press, " "
374. Specimens of Book Printing, " "
375. " of Printing in Colors, " "
376. " " Gold, " "
377. " Card Printing, " "
378. " Fine Crochet Work, Miss M. E. Cooke, [Raleigh.
379. 1 Lamp Mat, Miss M. E. Cooke, "
380. 1 Child's Sack, Mrs. L. A. Cooke, "
381. 1 Bead Purse, Mrs. J. A. Waddell, "
382. 1 Crochet Bag on rings, " "
383. 1 Dozen Brooms, W. D. Cooke, "
384. 1 Needle Book, Miss M. S C. Cooke, "
385. 1 Paper Lamp Map, Mrs. J. A. Waddell, "
386. Basket of Flowers, Mrs. Louise Bauer, "
387. 4 Muscovy Ducks, Mrs. Dr. Hill, "
388. Black Cock, Z. Ford, Wake. "
389. Fancy Sheet, Miss S. McAdams, Raleigh.
390. Child's Socks, Mrs. Mary Whitaker, Nash.
391. Chickens (Game) N. W. Arrington, "
392. " " "
393. Vegetable Egg Plants, R. F. Webb, Orange.
394. White Colt, R. Upchurch, Wake.
395. Long Island Corn, G. E. Ketcham, Raleigh.
396. 1 Barrel Flour, Alex. Dickson, Orange.
397. 1 do. M. H. Brown, "
398. Cruel Mat, Miss Mary Dickson, "
399. " " "
400. Cotton Yarn, John Newland & Son, Alamance.
401. Carpet Warp and Filling, do. "
402. Sheeting, do. "
403. Stocking Yarn, do. "
404. Pugh Plow, R. W. Cole, Orange.
405. Box Fruits, John Stafford, Alamance.
406. Painting, Mrs. Marling, Raleigh
407. Bottle, "
408. Sheetings, A. S. Horney, Franklinsville
409. Drillings, " "
410. Minerals, " "
411. Drawings of Bridge, Mr. Mullar, Wilmington
412. Beet, J. H. Kenny, Jones Co.
413. Hearth Rug, Mrs. M. Clack, Granville
414. Mantilla, Mrs. Clarke, Raleigh
415. Apron, " "
416. Copper ore, Gitter's Mine, Granville
417. Sow, N. Rose, Northampton
418. Barrel Flour, W. W. Guess, Orange
419. Lot Corn Prolific, A. Davis, Lenoir
420. Barrel Flour, W. W. Paschall, Warren
421. 3 Winter Pears, Dr. Chapman, Craven
422. Oregon Peas, Mr. Joyner, Franklin
423. 2 Counterpanes, C. Alford, Wake
424. Home Soap, " "
425. Counterpane, Mrs. Gregory, Granville
426. Cape, " "
427. Modal Box, J. J. Yarboro, Caswell
428. Paper Cuttings, C. M. Hunter, Warren
429. " " "
430. " " "
431. Lot of single Harness, J. J. Conolly, Wilmington
432. Embroidered Handkerchief, Miss Stanmire, Goldsboro'
433. 1 Quilt, Miss Usher, Duplin
434. Double sets of Teeth, Dr. Kennedy, Wilmington
435. 2 Velvet Bugs, John Cocke & Co., Portsmouth, Va.
436. Bed Quilt, Mrs. Dr. Herndon, Williamsboro'
437. Yarn Counterpane, Mrs. Cox, Henderson
438. Plaid Linsey, Mrs. S. S. Royster, Granville
439. Crudle Quilt, Dr. Tompkins, Wake
440. Specimen Butter, Mrs. McDaniel, Nash
441. 1 Mule, Godwin & Guess, Tennessee
442. Preserves, Mrs. Griffice, Raleigh
443. " " "
444. Sow China, J. Adams, Wake
445. Counterpaine, " "
446. " " "
447. " " "
448. 2 Table Cloths, " "
449. Minerals, Wm. Green, Granville
450. Pr. Blankets, W. C. Stedman, Wake
451. Safety Lamp Filler, G. R. Griffith, Pittsboro'
452. Wheat Fan, H. B. Dowler, Greensboro'
453. 1 Stallion, W. Pruet, Bladen
454. Pearl shell from Dead Sea, carved by Jews in Jerusalem, Mrs. J. O'Rourke, Raleigh
455. Saw Fish Sword, Mrs. J. O'Rourke, Raleigh
456. Water Wheel Model, L. W. Blake, Mass.
457. 3 Hogs, Rev. B. T. Blake, Raleigh
458. 4 Muscovy Ducks, Mrs. J. O'Rourke, Raleigh
459. Cake, Mrs. A. Sorrell, Raleigh
460. Smut Machine, J. A. McMannan, Orange
461. Specimen Book-binding, W. L. Pomeroy, Raleigh
462. Specimen printing, W. W. Holden, Raleigh
463. Specimen Worsted work, Miss Charlotte Harris, Raleigh
464. 1 Jar Candy, W. J. Griffice, Raleigh
465. " " " "
466. Limb of Cotton, E. B. Hilliard, Nash
467. 1 Jar Pickles, Mrs. Bobbitt, Raleigh
468. 1 pr. Ducks, Mrs. E. Hall, Wake
469. Mechanical Dentistry, Dr. Whitehead, Petersburg, Va.
470. Fancy Goods, Simmons & Whitmore, Petersburg, Va.
471. 1 Counterpane, Miss L. Marion Stephenson,

The Standard.

RALEIGH, SATURDAY, OCT. 22, 1853.

THE STATE FAIR.

The first Fair of the North Carolina State Agricultural Society, which commenced in this City on Tuesday last, has far surpassed the most sanguine expectations of its friends. We hear on all sides the liveliest expressions of gratification at the display which has been made of our resources in agriculture, in mechanics, in minerals, in manufactures, in machinery of various kinds, in horses and cattle, in household productions, and in the fine arts. The list which we publish to-day will afford some idea of the extent and variety of the exhibition; many articles are, however, unlisted, and it is probable that there are not less than eight hundred, counting all. Of course we cannot anticipate the decisions of the Committees appointed to examine the various articles, nor would it be proper for us to make discriminations, or to attempt to single out what we might deem superior either in kind or appearance; but we may hereafter, when we publish the list of premiums, take occasion to allude with some particularity to articles and their merits.

The attendance was larger on Wednesday than on any other day—the assemblage not being less, we think, than four thousand. The address was delivered on Wednesday, by the Hon. A. W. Venable. It was worthy, in every respect, of the reputation of its author. It will be printed, we presume, when the people generally will have the gratification of perusing it and judging of its merits.

On Thursday the Committees were diligently engaged in examining articles preparatory to their Reports.

"Floral Hall" has been crowded every day with the intelligent and the beautiful from all quarters, who could not fail to be impressed with the evidences of taste on the part of the ladies whose fair hands had decorated and adorned it.

The weather was fair and the atmosphere exceedingly dusty until Thursday, when the rain fell in torrents. The Grounds are now in good condition, and the assemblage, we suppose, will not be much less on this (Friday) the last day of the Fair than on Wednesday. The best order has prevailed within the enclosure.

Every true-hearted son of North Carolina must feel proud of the occasion. It is a tangible, palpable evidence not only of her vast resources but of the fact that she is at last aroused, and moving forward, with majestic step, to a high and bright position in the ranks of her confederated sisters.

The *first North Carolina Fair* has been successful; the second will strike many with more agreeable surprise than the first. The great West, as well as the well-cultivated and fertile East, will be here, we trust, in full force in October, 1854; and so year after year we shall make this the occasion and the means of closer intercourse and larger and deeper physical and mental development.

STATE AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY.

The members of the State Agricultural Society have had most interesting meetings every night during the week in the Commons Hall. Various questions of importance to the farming and mechanical interests of the State have been discussed; and among the speakers were Gov. Reid, Mr. Smith, the present President, Mr. Haughton, Mr. Sealey, of Ga. Dr. Tompkins, Mr. Eaton, Maj. Nixon, Mr. Rayner, Mr. Winslow, Mr. Clark, of Warren, and others. The official proceedings will appear hereafter.

The officers of the Society for the ensuing year are as follows: R. H. Smith of Halifax, President; John S. Dancy, of Edgecombe, Dr. W. R. Holt, of Davidson, Col. Elliott, of Cumberland, and Col. Clark, of Warren, Vice Presidents; Dr. Tompkins, of Beaufort, Rec. Secretary; Thos. J. Lemay, of Wake, Cor. Secretary; and Fabius J. Hutchins, of Wake, Treasurer. Mr. Smith, the new President, is one of the original nineteen who labored under many discouragements to establish the Society on a permanent footing. He will make a most useful and efficient officer.

PREMIUMS AND DIPLOMAS. We learn that the Reports of Judges to award premiums, &c. for articles on exhibition at the Fair will be read to-day, Friday, at 12 o'clock on the Fair Grounds. The Committees have had difficulty, owing to the pressure of the crowd, in performing their duties; and at a meeting of the Society on Thursday night a Committee was associated with the Secretary to arrange and prepare the Reports for the press. We shall, if at all possible, have the Reports of the Judges in our next issue; but we fear at present that they cannot be prepared for the press by that time.

☞ We cannot permit the occasion to pass without rendering a just tribute to the energy and fidelity of the officers of the State Agricultural Society for the past year. All of them, from the late worthy President, Mr. Dancy, to the subordinates, have acquitted themselves in the best manner; and we know it will not be regarded as improper in us to say that Dr. Tompkins, Mr. James F. Taylor, Mr. Poole, Mr. Whitaker, the late Treasurer, and Maj. Nixon are entitled to particular credit for their labors. The two latter gentlemen have, especially, been unwearied in their efforts, and the arrangements at the Fair Grounds are mainly the results of their zeal and attention.

EDITORS IN TOWN. We have been favored, during the week, with the company of a number of the profession—Mr. Banks, of the South-Side Democrat, and Mr. Crutchfield, of the Petersburg Express, Virginia; and of our own State, Mr. Loring, Mr. Hale, Mr. Robinson, Mr. Moore, Mr. E. A. Heartt, Mr. J. B. Whitaker, Mr. Cantwell, late of the Free Press, and Mr. Cameron, who is soon to be Editor of the first paper issued from the port or town of Beaufort. Right glad were we to see them all. We hope at the next Fair that the number may be trebled.

THANKS TO THE LADIES. We learn that the State Society, on Thursday night last, voted unanimously their warmest thanks to the ladies for having fitted up and decorated the interior of Floral Hall.; and also expressed a wish that they would give their attention during the ensuing year to the adornment of the grounds, which we feel confident they will cheerfully do.

THE NEXT FAIR. The next State Fair of North Carolina will commence on the 3d Tuesday in October, 1854, the time fixed by the State Society on Thursday night last.

STATE FAIR RECEIPTS. The total amount received from all sources, up to Thursday evening last, was $2,792 05. The entire receipts will reach at least $3,000.

TROTTING MATCH. There is to be a trotting match to-day, Friday, at the Fair Grounds—premium to the best trotter $5.

☞ Judge Douglas, a friend writes us, was in Paris on the 29th of last month on his way home. He was in excellent health.

DEMOCRATIC RESULTS.

The democracy of the country (says the Providence Post,) may well be pardoned for some exultation at the results of the late elections in the several States. After a great triumph a party is usually disposed to rest awhile, in order to gain strength before another effort; but in this instance democracy has made no pause; still more, it appears to have gained new strength from its struggles in November. There has not been one election held since November last in which the democrats have not increased their vote. The fact is worthy of record and remembrance, and every friend of liberal principles will do well to mark it, and contrast it with the foolish statements of whig papers as to the unpopularity of the administration as a whole, and the incompetency or mismanagement of this or that particular member of it. The voice of the people may be wrong at times, but its "sober second thought" is almost invariably right and efficient. All the States where elections have been held come up with more or less unanimity in support of the administration, and its broad American policy. Of the four States alone that supported Scott the whigs cannot really claim one! The only cause for regret that we find is that we are too strong.

EPISCOPAL CONVENTION. On Thursday the difficulty relative to the resignation of Dr. L. Silliman Ives, late Bishop of North Carolina, was finally settled by the adoption of the Canon, designed to meet the exigencies of the case, and framed by the House of Bishops. Some trifling amendments were introduced, but they were rather of a character to render the general provisions of the Canon more stringent and comprehensive than to alter the spirit of the original. The course pursued by the Diocese of North Carolina in declaring the Bishopric vacant, after the receipt of Dr. Ives' letter of resignation, and proceeding to the election of a successor, was ratified—the consecration of the Bishop elect determined on, and the doctrines established that the abandoning of the communion of the Church by any Bishop, Priest or Deacon, amounts *de facto* to a deposition.

The N. Y. Express says, the Bishop elect of North Carolina, Rev. T. Atkinson, will be consecrated in Trinity Church this week, in a more imposing manner than ever before fell to the lot of an American Bishop. No less than twenty-eight American Bishops, together with Rt. Rev. Dr. Spencer, ex-Bishop of Madras, Rt. Rev. Dr. Medley, Bishop of Fredericton, N. B., and Rt. Rev. Dr. Boone, American Missionary Bishop to China, will witness and participate in the solemn ceremony. The consecration of Rev. Dr. Davis, Bishop elect of South Carolina, will be conducted at the same time.

☞ Our friend Crutchfield, of the Petersburg Express writes a capital letter from Raleigh to his paper of Thursday. He does the fullest justice to the Fair and to North Carolina. Among other things he says:

"Before I close, it is due to the press to state that Mr. Holden of the Standard, exhibits some very beautiful specimens of printing. They would do credit to any Boston establishment, celebrated the world over for their perfect typography. Mr. Whitaker of the Live Giraffe, exhibits a pair of large and healthy Shanghae fowl, and Mr. Moore of the Warrenton News, has no specimen on exhibition, save his own intelligent and happy face, which I have encountered throughout the grounds, and at almost every turn. Mr. W. L. Pomeroy, bookseller and publisher, Fayetteville street, exhibits several volumes of splendidly bound books. No Carolinian need go north for books of any description. Mr. P. can furnish as good an article, and on better terms, than any house north of that much talked of line, known as Mason & Dixon's."

Thank you, Sir. We could not well omit the allusion to the Standard's printing without marring the paragraph. Mr. Crutchfield adds:

"The agricultural and mineral resources of the State are well represented. To enumerate each and every specimen would be a vain attempt. I have not the time, and if I had, the columns of your paper are not sufficiently numerous to contain it. Every species of cattle, all descriptions of fowl, agricultural instruments, vegetables, fruits, flowers and beautiful pieces of mechanism are to be seen most admirably arranged and well displayed. As much as I have read, and as much as I have heard in regard to the resources and products of this State I never before could fully realize the truth in regard to these matters."

NASH AGAINST THE WORLD. N. W. Arrington, Esq. of Nash, exhibited at the fair four pairs Game Chickens, purest stock known, and decidedly the finest fowls we ever saw. They are classed as follows.

No. 1. Black Breasted white leg red, and sister to correspond, of the imported Silver stock—3 years old.

No. 2. Brindle Black, and sister, of the imported Black Bird stock—2 years old.

No. 3. White breasted, white gray stag and sister, with black eyes; of North Carolina Grays.

No. 4. Saddle back gray stag and sister, of the Georgia Razor Grinders and Charles city Reds stock, of N. C.

The above chickens were admired by a multitude of spectators, both for their fine plumage, and beautiful shape. *Giraffe.*

The foregoing is a *game* article, and no mistake. Nash County has never yet been beaten in game chickens, pretty girls, trotting horses and pure Democracy. By the way, that trotting match on Thursday, between McDaniel's black mare and Mordecai's bay horse Mac, was quite exciting. The mare led at last, but the bay horse sustained himself finely, showing himself a capital trotter.

LATEST FOREIGN NEWS. The latest foreign news is by the Asia.

Many rumors are afloat in regard to Russia and Turkey, but nothing decisive. The Sultan, it is said, had not yet signed the declaration of war. The Grand Council had voted the war, leaving it to the executive to commence hostilities. The combined fleets of France and England were expected at Constantinople by the 7th.

Mr. Soule reached Madrid on the 29th September.

Cotton has declined ⅛th. Flour and wheat have also declined.

COALITION IN WISCONSIN. The whigs and abolitionists of Wisconsin have coalesced and brought out a ticket for State officers. The game has been a long time on foot, but there were some rather uncongenial elements involved in the fusion that threatened not to commingle kindly; but by the use of political chemistry the native want of affinity has been overcome, and the amalgam has been adjudged by those interested as equal to the emergency. Farwell is their candidate for Governor.

AN ARRAY OF ORPHANS. The Howard Association, of New Orleans, announce that they have now about three hundred orphan children under their charge, whose parents have fallen victims to the epidemic, and that the Association will have a surplus of about $100,000 after settling all their liabilities.

LAST RESORT. The New York Tribune, having nearly exhausted its vocabulary of foul abuse upon the President, now charges him with *combing his hair in the morning!* Perhaps that is more than Greely ever did.

A PLOUGHING MATCH. The Agricultural Fair held at Wilmington, Del., last week, closed with a grand ploughing match on the farm of Henry L. Tatnall. Seven ploughs were entered, four of which secured premiums.

WONDERS OF THE PATENT OFFICE. A cursory examination of the Patent Office Report for 1852, reveals some surprising inventions:

Examiners' Report explains the principles of the celebrated Hobb's lock. Its "unpickabitity" depends on a secondary or false set of tumblers, which prevent the instruments used in picking from reaching the real ones. Moreover, the lock is powder-proof, and may be loaded through the keyhole and fired off until the burglar is tired of his fruitless work, or fears that the report of his explosions will bring to view his experiments more witnesses than he desires.

Doors and shutters have also been patented, that cannot be broken through with either pick or sledge hammer. The burglar's "occupation's gone."

A harpoon is described which makes the whale kill himself. The more he pulls the line the deeper goes the harpoon.

An ice-making machine has been patented, which goes by a steam engine. In an experimental trial, it froze several bottles of sherry and produced blocks of ice of the size of a cubic foot, when the thermometer was standing at 80 degrees. It is calculated that for every ton of coal put into the furnace it will make a ton of ice.

From Dr. Gale's examiner's Report we gather some idea of the value of patents.

A man who had made a slight improvement in straw-cutters, took a model of his machine through the Western States, and after a tour of eight months returned with $40,000. Another had a machine to thresh and clean grain, which in fifteen months he sold for $60,000. A third obtained a patent for a printer's ink, refused $50,000 for it, and finally sold it for $60,000. These are ordinary cases; while such inventions as the telegraph, the planing machine, and the India rubber patents are worth millions each.

Examiner Lane's Report describes various new electrical inventions. Among these is an electric whaling apparatus, by which the whale is literally "shocked to death." Another is an electro-magnetic alarm, which rings bells and displays signals in case of fire or burglars. Another is an elictric clock, which wakes you up, tells you what time it is, and lights a lamp for you, at any hour you please.

There is a "sound gatherer," a sort of huge ear-trumpet, to be placed in front of a locomotive, bringing to the engineer's ear all the noises ahead, perfectly distinct, notwithstanding the rattle of the train.

There is an invention that picks up pins from a confused heap, turns them all round with their heads up, and sticks them in papers, in regular rows. Another goes through the whole process of cigar making, taking in tobacco leaves and turning out the perfect article.

One machine cuts cheese; another scours knives and forks; another blacks boots; another rocks the cradle; and seven or eight take in washing and ironing.

There is a parlor chair patented, that cannot be tipped back on two legs, and a railway chair that can be tipped back into any position, without any legs at all.

Another patent is for a machine that counts the passengers in an omnibus and takes their fares.—When a very fat man gets in, it counts two, and charges double.

There are a variety of guns patented that load themselves; a fish-line that adjusts its own bait; and a rat-trap that throws away the rat, and then baits and sets itself, and shands in the corner for another.

The truths of the patent office are stranger than fiction.

There is a machine also by which a man prints, instead of writing, his thoughts. It is played on like a piano. And speaking of pianos, it is estimated that nine thousand are made every year in the United States, giving constant employment to one thousand nine hundred hands, and costing over two millions of dollars.

IMPORTANT TO POSTMASTERS AND OTHERS. We are requested by the postmaster general to call attention to the following regulations in regard to postage on letters to foreign countries:

In the mail to Great Britain, the single rate of postage is 24 cents, pre-payment optional. On either a letter or packet of any weight the *whole* postage or *none at all* should be pre-paid. If anything less than the whole is prepaid, no account is taken of it, and *it is entirely lost to the sender.* The British post office declines to change this rule, except on conditions considered inadmissible.

In the Prussian closed mails to Germany, 30 cents is the single rate, pre-payment optional. This pays from any part of the United States to any part of the German Austrian postal union. A pre-payment of any sum less than the regular rate of 30 cents is not recognized, and is of course lost to the sender. A note of *fractions* of the rate could not be taken without seriously complicating the accounts, besides causing much additional labor and trouble at the exchange offices. But, contrary to the practice under the United States and British postal convention, in the Prussian mail every full rate of 30 cents is credited, whether the whole postage on a letter or packet is pre-paid or not, leaving any balance due to be collected at the office of delivery.

By the Bremen mail the rule is the same as under the Prussian arrangement. The single rate to Bremen is 10 cents, to Oldenburg 12, to Hamburg 15, to Altona and Hanover 21, and to any other place in Germany 22 cents, pre-payment optional. In either case a pre-payment of any fraction of the full rate goes for nothing.

The rule rating letters to all foreign countries (except the British North American provinces) is to charge one rate for half an ounce or under, two rates if the weight is over one-half and not exceeding an ounce; *four rates* if over one and not exceeding two ounces; *six rates* if over two and not exceeding three ounces; and so on, charging two rates for every ounce or *fractional part of an ounce* over the *first* ounce. As this rule differs from that followed in respect to domestic letters, where each half ounce or fraction of a half ounce counts as one rate only, postmasters who are not careful to observe this difference, are liable, of course, to commit mistakes.

RISE IN THE PRICE OF WHEAT. Intelligence by the Humboldt informs us that, in the corn trade the excitement had increased rather than diminished, and prices were still expected to go higher. The wheat crop in the United Kingdom being more deficient than was at first supposed, whilst in France the deficiency was greater than in England, and in most of the countries bordering the Baltic, the quality and quantity of grain was inferior to expectation; and adding to these considerations the fear of war between Russia and Turkey, by which the supplies from the Black Sea would be intercepted, a still further rise in prices occurred in Marklane on the 26th ult. *Rich. Enq.*

THE BISHOP OF NORTH CAROLINA. It will be seen by the proceedings of the Episcopal General Convention that the difficulty in regard to the credentials of the Rev. Dr. Atkinson, of Baltimore, Bishop elect of North Carolina, and the resignation of Dr. Ives, his predecessor, has been amicably settled by the Convention resolving to accept them as valid and regular. The new Bishop, therefore, will be consecrated, and it is said with great ceremony, at Trinity church, in New York, as soon as the Convention shall adjourn. On the same occasion Bishop Ives will be regularly deposed.

OHIO ELECTION. The returns indicate the defeat of the Temperance party. In the northern portion of the State the Maine Law is carried, but the South gave a large majority against it. The decision of the majority is, "free trade in intoxication liquor." The impression is, that the Whigs have not elected 12 out of all their candidates for the Legislature.

The majority for Medill, Democrrt, for Governor, will reach 40,000. The Democratic majority in the Legislature will be very large.

The Hon. Mr. Dobbin has just left for the city of Washington. His recent visit to the seaboard and the several stations under his supervision, will enable him to do ample justice to all branches of our Navy in his report at the coming session. Mr. Dobbin is a fine scholar, a sound statesman, and eminently qualified for the distinguished post which he holds under this administration. We have never had a Secretary more sincerely anxious to give vigor and strength to the naval department of the public service, than he. *Pennsylvania.*

ADDITIONAL BY THE ATLANTIC.

THE EASTERN QUESTION. A report says that hostilities had already commenced. Omar Pacha had previously made a strong demand for leave to fight before the winter set in. The Russians were supposed to be moving to attack the Turkish position at Routchouk.

Previous accounts had put a different face on matters. The meeting of the Emperors at Olmuts had terminated, and a new proposition was to be made to the Porte, Austria again siding with France, England and Prussia, and conferences were to be resumed at Vienna.

But a telegraphic despatch from Constantinople of the 26th. stating that the Grand Council of the Ottoman Empire had recommended the Sultan to declare war, had caused an immediate meeting of the British Cabinet, and excited the greatest apprehension in the public mind. The Sultan's decision was not then known, but was hourly expected at Marseilles.

TURKEY. Turkey was generally quiet.

The Russians had been officialy ordered by the Russian Minister of War to winter in the Principalities.

The allied fleets remained at Besi Ka Bay.

Martin Koszta was to embark on the 21st, on board the barqe Minosa, for the United States. Austria assenting to the embarkation. Mr. Brown was at Smyrna to see him off.

ENGLAND. The cholera was slowly spreading in Liverpool.

The packet ship Isaac Wright, with 600 passengers for New York, had struck on the Irish coast, and leaked badly. A steamer had been sent to her assistance.

FRANCE. The term for the suspension of differential import duties on corn and flour brought into France had been extended to July 31, 1854. Another decree prohibits the export of potatoes, dried vegetables, &c.

ITALY. The free import of breadstuffs into Naples has been extended to May, 1854.

MARKETS. *Liverpool, Oct. 5th.* The Asia's advices would have strengthened the cotton market, but the improved time was lost on account of unfavorable intelligence from the East. Prices closed but not lower. Sales of the three 18,000 bales, of which speculators took 1,500, and exporters 2,000. Imports 12,000.

Breadstuffs. Prices during the last three days receded and considerable business was done at 3d a 5d decline in flour, and 6d a 2d in wheat. Intelligence from the East, however, had again raised prices and the market closed at last week's quotations. White wheat 9s. a 10d. 10s. 3d.; mixed, aud red 9s. 2d a 9s. 9d. Western Canal flour 33s 6d a 34s; Philadelphia and Baltimore 34s. 6d a 35s; Ohio 35; a 36. White corn 41s. a 42s.; yellow 40 a 41s.

THE EASTERN QUESTION. Private advices state that the Sultan continues active preparations, and was concentrating an army of 100,000 along the Persian frontier. Large bodies of Hungarians and other refugees it was reported had joined the army. The Egyptian contingent of 15,000 men had marched for Viena. The Parish Siecle says that more than 800 Poles had caused their names to be registered at the Turnish embassy, with the offer of their services to Turkey in case of war.

In relation to the appearance of four English and French ships of war off Constantinople, the London Times says it is simply a measure of precaution, for the protection of the foreign residents and Christian population, in view of a possible outburst of the Turkish animosity. Only two vessels from each fleet had entered the Dardanelles. The fleets remained in Besika bay. It is not likely that Russia will take umbrage at this movement, the motive and necessity of it being sufficiently apparent. The Times of Sept. 26 has an article upon the Eastern question, showing that the whole controversy is now narrowed down to the single point whether the Vienna not shall be so modified as to give to members of the Greek church the same privileges as are enjoyed by other Christians in Turkey, *subjects of the Ottoman Empire.*

The Russians were pouring fresh troops into Southern Russia, and evidently preparing for a protracted campaign.

Strong corps of Russians had moved up the Danube, and it seemed to be intended to take up a more extended position over against Bulgaria. These movements seemed to be no secrets to the Turks on the opposite bank, and strong patrol parties had been sent out from Shumla in the direction of Widdin.

Accounts from Alexandria to the 19th September state that Abbas Pacha had issued an order prohibiting the export of grain from Egypt from and after the 28th September, but on the representation of the European consuls the prohibition may be delayed until the 30th November.

The reported death of Morrissey, one of the parties to the late prize fight, is contradicted in the New York papers. At last accounts he was still alive, though in a desperate condition. The stakes ($2,000) had been handed over by the holder to Sullivan, notwithstanding the judges decided in favor of Morrissey. A disgraceful row growing out of the above affair took place at a tavern called the "Gem," on Broadway, on Friday afternoon, and in the course of the melee, "Awful Gardner" bit off a part of the ear of "Dublin Tricks," chewed it up and spit it out on the floor!

GOLD HILL. There no longer remains any doubt of the sale of the celebrated mines at Gold Hill, in this County, to a Northern company. Burton Craige, Esq., informs us that he has been fixing the writings between the parties, counting the money, &c. We have not ascertained the whole amount of the sales, but it is probably not over a half million of dollars. One lot was sold for $105,000, and the cash paid down; another for $45,000; and another, the cash for which was paid down in gold, for $18,000. *Salisbury Banner.*

GREAT FEATS IN DIVING. Among the remarkable feats of diving lately performed at Bath, England, it is mentioned that a seaman dove down with a pair of laced boots on his feet and a pair of Wellingtons in his hand, but returned to the surface wearing the Wellingtons and carrying the laced boots. He afterwards dove with a jacket and a pair of trowsers in his hand, dressed himself while under water, and on returning to the surface took a pipe filled with tobacco from his pocket, struck a light and smoked while floating en his back.

UNLICENSED LIQUOR DEALERS SENTENCED. More than 200 persons who had plead guilty in New York, of selling liquor without license, appeared before Judge Bebee, on Wednesday morning, to receive sentence. Fines were imposed upon all, and eleven of the worst offenders were also sentenced to short terms of imprisonment, either in the city prison or the penitentiary. The fines varied in amount from $10 to $50, according to the circumstances of each case. They were given to understand that a second offence would be punished with a greater severity.

MARINE STATISTICS. Since the discoveay of gold in Carifornia, six hundred ships, it is said, have gone round Cape Horn, into the Pacific, which have not returned. Some were broken up at San Francisco, and some found employment in the Pacific. The abstraction of this large fleet from the Atlantic Ocean is one of the causes of the activity which has prevailed in the Eastern ship yards during the last few years.

EXTENT OF LONDON. The capital of the British Kingdom, it is said, extends over an area of seventy-eight thousand and twenty-nine acres, or one hundred and twenty-two square miles; and the number of its inhabitants, rapidly increasing, was two millions three hundred and sixty-two thousand two hundred and thirty-six, on the day of the last census.

The democratic party has recently gained a valuable accession in the person of our popular fellow-citizen, Peter N. Coleman, esq., hitherto an influential leader in the whig ranks. He has taken final leave of whiggery and all its heresies, and will henceforth stand upon the democratic platform, whose soundness years of severe trial have proved. *Reading Pa. Gaz.*

HIGH PRICES. Some time since a likely young negro man, belonging to the estate of the late Mr. King, of this county, a field hand, but of ordinary qualities, sold for $1,500; and the other day another—a likely, young blacksmith, owned by E. Transo, brought $3,000, cash. *Salem Press.*

POLICY OF THE ADMINISTRATION.

The following letter from the Secretary of the Treasury to the "Hard" Collector of New York shows pretty conclusively, what those acquainted with the President were well assured of before, that the policy of the administration in regard to the distribution of patronage is to be adhered to, in spite of the clamor of disappointed and disaffected men. This letter, with the note accompanying it to the Naval officer and Surveyor, is significant—too much so to require any explanation.

WASHINGTON, Oct. 3, 1853.

Dear Sir—Since the conversation we had upon the subject of the unfortunate division in the Democratic party in New York, I feel more and more convinced that the present disorganization cannot fail to endanger the success of the principles of the party there, and to prove injurious elsewhere. But the separation is affected. A conviction has forced itself on my mind that by Democrats pledged to each other upon a common platform of principles, the division could and ought to have been prevented.

You are aware that the principles of the Baltimore Convention, and the policy intimated in the inaugural address, the President and his constitutional advisers stand pledged to before the world. They have been and are united as one man upon these principles and that policy, and had reasons to believe that all gentlemen who consented to accept office under the administration, stood pledged to the same principles and policy.

As the President understands the principles avowed as the platform of the party at Baltimore, all Democrats who joined in upholding and carrying out the same, were entitled to be recognised as worthy of the confidence of the united party, and consequently eligible to official station.

That all could not obtain office was manifest, and that the distribution could not be exactly equal amongst the different sections of the party was equally certain. Yet the distribution was intended to be so made as to give just cause of complaint to no one section, and it is believed that this intention has been carried out not only by the President himself, but by most of his appointees, in respect to the offices under the latter.

It has so happened that your appointments have been very generally made from that portion of the party to which you adhere. This you thought best calculated to secure union and harmony. That desirable object has failed to be obtained, and the other portion of the party feel that they have not been fully recognized by you, and, as things now stand, may not do justice to your motives. I call your attention to this subject, and to the fact that the President and his Cabinet, with entire unanimity, recognize that portion of the party as Democrats distinctly avowing and firmly maintaining the principles of the Baltimore platform, and entitled to be recognized by appointment to official stations in your department. Allow me to express the expectation that you will so recognize them in the only way that will carry conviction with it.

I have not hitherto deemed it necessary to make any particular inquiry as to the section of the Democratic party to which persons nominated for positions in the Custom-House at New York belonged prior to the reunion of the party in 1849—which reunion was supposed to have been thoroughly cemented in the great and triumphant contest in 1852. But as the present excited state of feeling among political friends who acted together in 1852, and who now stand unequivocally upon the same platform and principles in New York, is suggestive of a discrimination, of which the administration will not approve, I shall send a copy of this letter to the Naval Officer and the Surveyor of the Port, in order that there may be no misapprehension as to the policy which the President will require to be pursued.

I am, very respectfully,
JAMES GUTHRIE.

G. C. BRONSON, Esq., Collector at New York.

Copies of the above letter were sent to the Naval Officer and Surveyor, with the following note:

WASHINGTON, Oct. 3, 1853.

Dear Sir—I enclose herewith a copy of a letter this day addressed to the Hon. G. C. Bronson. It will explain itself, and show you what the President expects in relation to the distribution of patronage in the respective offices of the New York Custom-House, to which you will conform your action in any future nominations you may have occasion to make.

I am, very respectfully,
JAMES GUTHRIE.

THE ADMINISTRATION. To all democratic readers who have watched with an unprejudiced eye, the course of the administration, any eulogy upon its efficiency and sound republicanism will be superfluous. In fact, all political parties are compelled to admit that the policy of the President proves that he is actuated by the purest motives, the most ardent patriotism, and a design to sustain true, national democratic principles. There is no doubt that in these troublous times, when "wars and rumors of wars" are convulsing the Old World, and gigantic enterprises are agitating the New, public attention, and not without censure, will be earnestly directed, as in the times of President Jackson, towards the heads of government. Their acts will be bitterly disparaged by their political opponents and by the malcontents of our own party, and it will devolve upon the President and his cabinet to accomplish, without regard to men, and by an inflexible purpose, the course which their deliberate judgment shall have recommended to them.

The country looks to them with confidence in this particular, for it has already awarded to them the attributes of firmness, sagacity, discretion, and Americanism in a degree never excelled by any of their predecessors. A great change is already sensibly felt, and all portions of the country are invigorated by the *renovation* of American energy, and the determined spirit which guaranties the accomplishment of great enterprises at home, the preservation, at all hazards, of the union of the States, and the defence and elevation of the national honor in the view of all nations. *Iowa Despatch.*

The War News by the Atlantic.

NEW YORK, Oct. 17. A letter received by a commercial house here from a leading and reliable commercial house in London, states that the reported declaration of war by Turkey against Russia is without foundation, and was started for speculative purposes.

Cotton has declined here 1 cent per pound since Friday.

Health of the City—Later from Texas.

NEW ORLEANS, Oct. 14. The city is now considered healthy, though a few cases of fever still continue. Many of the citizens are returning and business has again assumed considerable activity.

Late advices from Galveston state that the fever was decreasing there, though at Houston no abatement was perceptible.

Dr. Steiner has been acquitted by a court-martial, (by a magistrate, probably, as already stated,) on the grounds of self-defence.

Washington Affairs.

WASHINGTON, Oct. 17. The President has appointed Mrs. Amelia S. Moderwell, postmistress at Columbia, Pa., vice A. P. Moderwell, her husband, deceased.

The Navy Department have late advices from Com. Perry's squadron. He was on his way to Jeddo. The Powhaton left Hong Kong on the 25th of July to join the squadron.

WHEELING, Oct. 18. An extensive riot has broken out on the Hempfield Railroad, on section three. The State Fencibles, Capt. Loring, have been ordered out.

MARRIED,

On Wednesday morning, the 19th inst., at the Manse of the Presbyterian Church, by Rev. Benjamin H. Rice, D. D., Thomas W. Dewey, Esq., Cashier of the Bank in Charlotte, to Bessie, daughter of the Rev. Dr. Lacy.

In this vicinity, on Wednesday morning last, at the residence of Mr. James M. Harriss, by the Rev. Wm. S. Pell, Mr. John A. Hogue to Miss Clara Ann Harriss, all of this City.

STOVES! STOVES!! STOVES!!!

200 COOKING, PARLOR, AND OFFICE STOVES, of the latest styles and most approved patterns, just received from the Foundaries, and will be sold as low at retail as they can be purchased at the North. Also, a good supply of TIN and JAPAN WARE, Patent PUMPS, &c. &c. constantly on hand. All kinds of TIN, COPPER and SHEET-IRON work done at short notice.

WILLIAM J. LOUGEE.

Next door above the Post Office.

Raleigh, October 19, 1853. 96—1tw.

ISAAC PROCTOR, MERCHANT TAILOR, (Successor to Oliver & Proctor,) Would respectfully announce to his patrons and the public generally, his return from the Northern cities, and that he is now receiving his Fall and Winter supplies of Cloths, Cassimeres and Vestings, Furnishing Goods and Ready-Made Clothing which, being bought principally for cash, he is enabled to offer at very low rates.

He has now in store, at the old stand, opposite the Post-Office,

Superfine black, blue, brown, dahlia and other fancy Cloths, of various goods.
Superfine French, English and American Cassimeres, of all prices, plain and fancy.
Superfine Simoni Doeskins, for Pants and Overcoats.
Superfine black Satins and Grenadines.
Plain and figured and fancy silk Vestings.
Fine assortment rich silk Quiltings, for weddings and parties.
Plain and figured Plush Velvets, very rich.
FURNISHING GOODS—A complete assortment, consisting in part of
Superfine plain and fancy dress Shirts.
" 8-ply Collars, large variety.
" Canton Flannel, bleached Drill.
Merino and silk Under-shirts and Drawers.
Silk, cotton and merino plain and fancy Hosiery.
Gloves, very superior kid, black, white and fancy.
Cravats, black and fancy, and a rich assortment for weddings and parties.
Stocks, black, white and fancy, with and without ties.
Suspenders, Dressing Gowns, &c.

In fact everything necessary for a gentleman's complete outfit.

With sincere thanks to his numerous patrons for the liberal encouragement heretofore extended to him, he hopes, by strict attention to their wants, and a determination to please, to merit its continuance.

Gentlemen furnishing their own goods to be manufactured may rely upon receiving the same care and attention as though sold by himself.

The latest Paris and London fashions just received.

Cutting and repairing done promptly at all times.

He will remind those indebted, six months time is allowed to punctual customers. Those in arrears longer than the above time will please call and close their accounts, either by cash or note, and oblige ISAAC PROCTOR.

Raleigh, Oct. 18th, 1853. 97—

VALUABLE TOWN PROPERTY FOR SALE. WAKE COUNTY, IN EQUITY—Petition of Wm. J. Clarke and others, *exparte.*

Pursuant to an order made at the Fall Term of the Court of Equity for the County of Wake, the undersigned, Clerk and Master, will proceed to sell on the premises the following lots of ground in the City of Raleigh, on the 5th day of December next, being the first Monday in December,

To wit: Part of Lot no. 130, lying on the East side of Fayetteville Street, between the lots of Mrs. Marlin and J. M. Towles, containing two brick tenements and a small parcel of Land.

Lot no. 121, lying on the west of Dawson Street, bounded north by the Presbyterian parsonage, and west by a lot belonging to T. H. Selby, containing two tenements and divided into two parts.

Lots nos. 150 and 151, situate on Hargett Street, north of it, west of McDowell Street and east of Dawson Street. The northern parts of Lots nos. 150 and 151 will be sold subject to the Dower of the widow of Wm. F. Clarke. On the portions of Lots nos. 150 and 151, which are not subject to the Dower there are several buildings, to wit, at the east end a brick office, at the west end a small dwelling, and in the middle a stable for horses, &c.

Also, Lot No. 166, lying in the same square and on the N. E. corner thereof, being bounded by McDowell and Morgan Streets; almost the whole of Lot no. 166 is subject to the widow's Dower; a small Lot on Morgan Street, south of it, situate on Lot no. 166, and bounded in other respects by the Dower, is not subject to Dower.

The sale will commence at 10 o'clock, A. M., on Lots nos. 150 and 151.

TERMS OF SALE—Bonds with two good sureties, half payable six months and the other half twelve months after date of sale, with interest from the date of sale. Five per cent of purchase money must be paid in cash at time of sale, to pay costs, &c.

Given under my hand, at office, this 15th day of October, A. D. 1853.

ED. GRAHAM HAYWOOD, C. & M. E.

97—w&swtd.

NOTICE.—SALE OF REAL ESTATE. PURSUANT to an order made at the Fall Term of the Court of Equity for the County of Wake, in the *exparte* petion of W. J. Clarke and others, the undersigned, C. and M., will proceed to sell at the Court-House door, in the City of Raleigh, on the third Monday in November next—being the 21st day—the following land, to wit: A tract of land embracing about twenty Acres, situate in Wake County, about four miles northwest of Raleigh, adjoining the lands of one Mordecai, lying on the south prong of little Beaver-dam creek.

Terms of Sale: Bonds with two good sureties; half payable in six months, and the other half twelve months after the date of the day of sale.

Given under my hand, at office, this 15th day of October, 1853. ED. GRAHAM HAYWOOD, C. & M. E.

97—w&swtds.

NOTICE.—SALE OF REAL ESTATE. PURSUANT to an order made at the Fall Term of the Court of Equity for the County of Wake, the undersigned, C. and M., will proceed to sell, on the 10th day of December next, on the premises, the lands mentioned in the pleadings in the petition of Edith and James Allen Rogers, *exparte.*

To wit, a tract of land in Wake County, situate on the waters of Middle creek, containing about one hundred and thirty-three acres, be the same more or less, adjoining the lands of William W. Clemans and Wm. Adams, lately the property of Stephen H. Rogers, deceased.

Terms of Sale: Bonds well secured, payable nine months after the date of sale.

Fifty dollars of purchase money to be paid down at time of sale.

Given under my hand, at office, this 15th day of October, 1853. ED. GRAHAM HAYWOOD, C. & M. E.

97—w&swtds.

IMPORTANT SALE.—VALUABLE REAL ESTATE, LAND, NEGROES, PRODUCE, &c. The Subscribers having at September Court qualified as Executors of the last Will and Testament of Mrs. Temperance Finch, deceased, will sell at public auction, on Monday, the 15th of November next, the valuable tract of land on which the deceased lived, containing about six hundred Acres, well adapted to the growth of Tobacco, Cotton, and grain, situated near Halifax road about six miles East of Louisburg.

Also, at the same time and place, six or eight valuable Negroes, a lot of superior Bacon, crop of Corn, Cotton, Wheat, Fodder, Shucks, Peas, &c.; stock of Horses, Cows, Sheep, fat and out Hogs, one superior yoke of Oxen, one first-rate two-horse Wagon, one Ox Cart, one Barouche and Harness, Household and Kitchen Furniture, Farming Utensils, &c., &c.

Terms made known on day of sale.

G. M. L. FINCH, } *Executors.*
WM. C. FINCH, }

Oct. 5, 1853. 97—td.

HENRY T. CLAWSON, COACH AND CARRIAGE MANUFACTURER. Also, Manufacturer of Bent Felloes, Shafts, Hubs, Spokes, Poles, Spring Bars, &c., warranted the best quality of Timber.

All manner of Coach work executed in the

MAIL ARRANGEMENTS AT RALEIGH.

Arrival and Departure of Railroad and Stage Lines at and from Raleigh.

NORTHERN MAIL,—(By Railroad,)—
Leaves daily ..... at 7½ a. m.
Arrives daily ..... at 6½ p. m.
(Mail closes at 6½ a. m.)

SOUTHERN MAIL,—(By Two-horse Hack,)—
Leaves daily ..... at 7½ a. m.
Arrives daily ..... at 3 p. m.
(Mail closes at 6½ a. m.)

WESTERN MAIL,—(By Four-horse Coaches,)—
Leaves daily ..... at 8 a. m.
Arrives daily, ... at 3½ p. m.
(Mail closes at 8 a. m.)

PITTSBOROUGH MAIL,—(By Two-horse Hack,)—
Leaves Sunday and Wednesday ..... at 5 a. m.
Arrives Monday and Thursday ..... at 7 p. m.
(Mail closes Tuesdays and Saturdays at 9 p. m.)

GOLDSBOROUGH MAIL,—(By Four-horse Coach.)—
Leaves daily, (except Sunday,) ..... at 7 a. m.
Arrives daily, (except Monday,) ..... at 11 p. m.
(Mail closes at 7 p. m.)

TARBOROUGH MAIL,—(By Two-horse Hack,)—
Leaves Monday, Wednesday and Friday, ... at 5 a. m.
Arrives Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, ... at 7 p. m.
(Mail closes Sunday, Tuesday and Thursday at 9 p. m.)

ROXBOROUGH MAIL,—(By Horse,)—
Leaves Friday, ... at 12 m.
Arrives Friday ..... at 9 a. m.
(Mail closes Friday at 12 m.)

THE FOLLOWING SCHEDULE HAS BEEN ordered by the Post Master General, and goes into operation on this Road to-day:

Leave Raleigh at 8 A. M., and reach Weldon at 1 P. M., in time for the Express train to Wilmington.
Leave Weldon at 1½ P. M., and reach Raleigh at 6½ P. M.
Office Raleigh & Gaston Railroad Co. } 84—
September 6th, 1853. }

W. R. PEPPER,
COMMISSION MERCHANT & FORWARDING AGENT
No. 24, High Street,
Portsmouth, Va.,

Will give his personal attention to all consignments of Tobacco, Wheat, Cotton, Flour, &c., whether for sale or shipment, and is prepared to make liberal advances when required. Particular attention paid to the Receiving and Forwarding Goods. All orders for Merchandise of any description punctually attended to, and filled on the best terms.

REFERENCES.
David S. Reid, Governor State of North Carolina.
R. M. Saunders, Raleigh, "
S. H. Rogers, " "
Maj. C. L. Hinton, " "
Perrin Busbee, " "
Rich'd I. Wynne, Hyde county, "
Yarborough & Strother, Louisburg, "
B. M. Hyman, Warrenton, "
R. Nichols, Hillsborough, "
Bland & Dunn, Greensborough, "
Col. Andrew Joyner, Halifax, "
J. F. Simmons, Weldon, "
Alex. McCrae, President Wilmington & R. R. R. Co.
Jno. W. Pugh, Gaston, N. C.
David McDaniel, Rocky Mount, North Carolina.
M. Weston, " "
Henry Mordecai, Edgecomb, "
L. H. B. Whitaker & Son, Enfield, "
A. W. Venable, Granville, "
D. E. Young, Henderson, "
W. H. Weston, Gaston, "
July 18th, 1853. 71—3m.

NIEMEYER & WHITE,
COMMISSION MERCHANTS AND GENERAL PRODUCE BROKERS,
Portsmouth, Va.,

Offer their services to the Shipping, Planting, Trading and Manufacturing Interests.

☞ We will give strict attention to Shipping or Selling Tobacco, Cotton, Flour, Grain, Provisions, Lumber, and Naval Stores; and Forwarding Merchandise with Despatch.
Lime, Plaster, Guano, Cement and Salt, always on hand.
Henry V. Niemeyer, James C. White.
August 8th, 1853. 76—3m.

STAPLE GOODS.—100 PIECES CALICOES, DARK and Light,
50 Pieces Bleached Shirting, from 10 to 22c.
12-4 Bleached Shirting, and Bleached Jeans,
50 pieces Brown Shirting and Sheetings,
Milton, N. C, Osnaburgs, and Brown Jeans,
Fine Wool and common Red Blankets,
White and Red English and American Flannels,
Real White Welsh Flannel, don't shrink,
75 Heavy and Medium Negro Blankets,
For sale low by J. BROWN.
Sept. 26, 1853. 90—

WHOLESALE TRADE FOR MARCH 1852. OUR SPRING STOCK of *Foreign and Domestic Staple and Fancy Dry Goods*, is now complete. The assortment is large and commanding. Country Merchants are invited to call and examine styles and prices, feeling confident that we can offer as great inducements as any Jobbing House, North or South.
STEVENSON & WEDDELL.
Sycamore street, Petersburg, Va.
34—

$20 REWARD.—RANAWAY FROM THE Subscriber, in the month of May last, a negro slave named PAUL, aged about 25 years, 5 feet 8 or 10 inches high, with a large mouth and fine teeth—weighs about 160 or 165 pounds. The above reward will be paid for his delivery to me at Raleigh.
M. A. BLEDSOE.
Raleigh, August 25, 1853. 81—tf.

PRESERVE JARS.—A LARGE SUPPLY of quarts and half gallon Jars, for sale low, by
WILLIAMS & HAYWOOD.

GOOSE FEATHERS WANTED—The subscriber will pay the highest cash price for Feathers.
J. HENRY HARRIS,
Upholsterer and Mattrass Maker.
Raleigh, August 10, 1853. 76.

SADDLER, FERTH & ROSS' MUSTARD. A large Case of this Mustard—which is considered the best in the world—by many persons—is just received at
PESCUD'S DRUG STORE.

GLAZIERS' DIAMONDS AND KNIVES.—In Store and for sale by
WILLIAMS & HAYWOOD.

LYON'S RAT PILLS, THE MOST EFFECTUAL remedy ever used for the destruction of Rats, Mice, &c., for sale by
WILLIAMS & HAYWOOD.

PELELTIER'S SARSAPARILLA.—A fresh supply just received and for sale by
P. F. PESCUD.

RIGG'S GENUINE MILITARY SOAP.—A supply of this celebrated Soap, just received at
PESCUD'S DRUG STORE.
February 22d, 1853. 28—

5,000 CIGARS, of superior quality, for sale by
P. F. PESCUD.
Raleigh, February 22d, 1853. 28—

AYER'S CHERRY PECTORAL.—A FRESH supply of Ayer's Chery Pectoral, just received at
PESCUD'S DRUG STORE.

CANDLES.—SPERM, ADAMANTINE, and TALLOW CANDLES, all sizes, just received and for sale by
JAMES McKIMMON.
April, 1853. 42—

SCOTCH ALE.—A FEW CASKS SOTCH ALE IN Quarts and Pints, in store and for sale by
JAMES McKIMMON.
April, 1853. 42—

WEEDING HOES.—A LARGE LOT WEEDING Hoes, all sizes. Also, Scythe Blades, Grass Blades and Trace Chains, received and for sale by
JAMES McKIMMON.
April, 1853. 42—

EXTRACTS FOR FLAVORING.—Rose, Vanilla, Orange, Lemon, Butter Almond, Cinnamon and Pine Apple in store and for sale by
WILLIAMS & HAYWOOD.

TABLE SALT.—VERY FINE AND WHITE in small bags, in store and for sale by
WILLIAMS & HAYWOOD.

CORN STARCH.—A FRESH SUPPLY JUST RECEIVED at the Drug Store of
WILLIAMS & HAYWOOD.

DEPILATORY.—FOR REMOVING SUPERFLUOUS HAIR, for sale by
WILLIAS & HAYWOOD.

CHLORINE TOOTH WASH STANDS UNRIVALLED for cleansing the mouth and preserving the teeth and gums. For sale at
WILLIAMS & HAYWOOD'S.

LEGRAND'S BLACKING IMPARTS the most brilliant polish to boots shoes, harness, &c., rendering the leather soft and pliant, and remarkable for not coming off on the pantaloons. For sale by
WILLIAMS & HAYWOOD.

EXTRACT OF JAMAICA GINGER.—FOR giving tone and strength to the stomach and bowels, and the prevention of Summer Complaints, this article needs no comments. For Sale by
WILLIAMS & HAYWOOD.

WINDOW AND PICTURE GLASS.—A large supply from 8–10 to 24–36, just received and for sale by
WILLIAMS & HAYWOOD.

SARATOGA WATER JUST RECEIVED AND will be kept regularly throughout the season, at the Drug Store of
WILLIAMS & HAYWOOD.

COD LIVER OIL.—A FRESH SUPPLY of Rushton, Clark & Co.'s just to hand, at the Drug Store of
WILLIAMS & HAYWOOD.

FLOUR.—SUPERIOR FAMILY FLOUR, OF NEW Wheat, in Store, and for sale by
JAS. McKIMMON.
Raleigh, September 24, 1853. 82

FALL TRADE, 1853. BOOTS & SHOES.—THE GREAT RIVALRY, OF WHO SHALL CONTROL THE NORFOLK SHOE-MARKET, AT WHOLESALE?—Some years ago the Proprietor of the famous Ladies' Shoe Saloon put in his claim to do a large share of this particular branch of the Shoe business, by importing one of the LARGEST STOCKS OF BOOTS AND SHOES which had ever been sent to Norfolk. Since then, at each successive season, our stock has gradually increased until the present time, and now we do a larger business than any other house in Eastern Virginia.

The Ladies' Saloon was first established about twelve years ago, and the Store has been repeatedly altered and enlarged to make room for Mr. ADDINGTON'S increasing trade, until now the old Store can be no longer enlarged. He has recently built for himself one of the largest Stores for his business in the United States.

The New Store is four times as large as the old one, so that hereafter we shall be prepared with the goods to do the largest Boot and Shoe Trade done in the State of Virginia.

(A complete description of this splendid new Store will be given about the 15th of July, when it will be opened.)

At the commencement of each season we have on hand from ☞ $80,000 to $100,000 worth of BOOTS and SHOES, while we constantly receive heavy shipments of goods during its continuance. Our success has indced been signal, and why? Because we have always conducted our business on equitable principles, mutually benefiting the seller and the buyer.

This success is truly flattering to us, insomuch we intend to make still larger additions to our stock, and therefore invite all Country Merchants and Shoe Dealers to come and deal for the future with us at the new store.

HUNDREDS OF MERCHANTS have already availed themselves of our invitation, who return and buy goods at each season, saying, "they can do better at the LADIES' SALOON *than they can do at the North.*" We guarantee to sell at least 5 per cent. less than others, and to sell goods which will suit the retail trade of Virginia and North-Carolina Merchants better than any they may purchase elsewhere. The Stock consists in part of—

Gentlemen's Fine Boots and Shoes, of every fashionable variety,
Ladies' Gaiter Boots, Jenny Linds, and other celebrated styles,
Men's Calf-skin Brogans, of every variety,
" " Boots, " "
" Kip Brogans, " "
" " Boots, " "
" Coarse, Thick Brogans, for Negroes,
" " Boots, "
Dutch Women's Broguns, for outdoor Women, Field hands, and for Cooks,
Women's Leather Bootees, for House Servants, &c.
" Shoes of every kind and quality,
Boys' Kip and Coarse Boots and Shoes of all kinds,
Misses' and Children's Shoes of all kinds, over 100 different varieties.

The attention of Country Merchants is invited to this immence Stock of Boots, Shoes and Brogans, at the Ladies' Saloon, where they can buy every article wanted by them at the lowest wholesale prices, thereby saving themselves the trouble and expense of going to the North for their supplies.

TERMS—SIX MONTHS CREDIT.

☞ The Ladies' Saloon is on Main Street, near Walters' City Hotel.
W. H. ADDINGTON.
Norfolk, Va., July 6, 1853. 67—tf.

INDIA RUBBER SHOES.—JUST RECEIVED AT THE LADIES' SALOON, Norfolk, Va., 100 cases India Rubber Shoes, which is a part of our Fall orders. This stock of Rubbers is of the very best quality, and will be warranted not to be affected by any temperature of the weather. It consists of Men's India Rubber Boots, short legs, long legs, and some extra long legs, for Wading and Fishing.

Men's India Rubber Shoes, Clogs, Slippers, Sandals, &c.
Women's India Rubber Boots, Bootees, Buskins, Slippers, Sandals, Clogs, and Over Gaiters.

Ladies' fine India Rubber Shoes, Slippers, Sandals, &c., of the most beautiful and delicate make.

A new style of Gossamer Rubbers for Ladies' have been just received also at the Ladies' Saloon. There has never been any thing like them out before, and as we are the Agents for the Manufacturer no other dealer in Norfolk or in the States of Virginia and North Carolina can sell them unless purchased through our House.

The Merchants of Norfolk, Portsmouth, Petersburg and Richmond as well as those country Merchants from Virginia and North Carolina can be supplied at Manufacturers' prices at the Ladies' Saloon, with the goods from this celebrated Factory. They are superior in point of durability, beauty and style to any others that are now made in this country.

The goods are now open for inspection, and orders are respectfully solicited.

The Ladies' Saloon is at No. 37, Main street, Norfolk, Va., Sign of the Large Plate Glass Windows.
W. H. ADDINGTON & CO.,
Norfolk, Va.
September 9th, 1853. 84—

FRESH DRUGS, MEDICINES, &c.—WILLIAMS & HAYWOOD, are now receiving large additions to their stock of DRUGS, MEDICINES, CHEMICALS, PAINTS, OILS, DYESTUFFS, WINDOW GLASS, PERFUMERY, &c., &c., from the most reliable Houses in the Northern Cities, which have been purchased with an eye single to their purity, and are offered for sale at such prices and on such terms as shall compare favorably with any house in the State.

Physicians, Country Merchants, and Dealers generally, will do well to give us a call before purchasing, feeling assured we shall not fail to please both in point of price and quality.

Orders promptly attended to, and particular attention given to packing and forwarding.

Family Medicines and Prescriptions compounded at all hours of the day and night, by a competent person with neatness and despatch.

We tender our most sincere thanks to the citizens of Raleigh and the surrounding country for the long and liberal patronage we have received, and trust by untiring zeal and energy to please in the prosecution of our business, to merit its continuance.
Raleigh, April 28, 1851. 94—

If you want a Cheap Bargain Call at the New FANCY STORE.

[Between Messrs. Pomeroy and Porter's Sign of Big Boot.]

THE SUBSCRIBERS TAKE GREAT PLEASURE TO inform the public that they have just received a large lot of Goods in their line, which they offer at the lowest prices, such as they hope will ensure them a share of the public patronage.

FANCY GOODS.—Fine French and German Reticules, Ladies Work-boxes, Velvet, Pearl, Silver and embossed Portemonnies, India-rubber round, Tucking and Dressing Combs, French China Coffees, Glass and China Vases, Children Tea Setts, Kid, Wax, China and India-rubber Dolls, Crying Babies, ass't Baskets, Hair, Tooth, Shaving, Cloth, Nail, and Comb Brushes, China Tea Setts, Toilet Setts, ass't Perfumeries, Fancy Soaps, Snuff-boxes, Mirrors, Wostenholms, Pocket Cutlery, Musical Instruments, Umbrellas, Canes, Whips, &c.

GUNS AND PISTOLS.—Guns, ass't from $5 to $40. Brass and Steel Pistols, Allen's Self-cocking Pistols, Maynard's new patent and Colt's Revolvers, Powder-flasks, Shotbags, Game-bags, Leather Gun Covers, &c.

CIGARS AND TOBACCO.—Upmann Londres, Ambroisa, Fortuna, La Union, La Parra, all Havanna's, El Aguila, Ariana—Eo Principie Cigars. Smith's superior and Jenny Lind Chewing Tobacco. Gail's celebrated Smoking Tobacco, and Meerschaum bowls, long and short Pipes, &c.

CONFECTIONARY AND GROCERIES.—A well selected Stock. Toys, &c., a general assortment.
F. MAHLER & CO.
Raleigh, Oct. 3, 1853. 92—

SEPTEMBER.—FALL, 1853.—SAMUEL H. MARKS & SON would respectfully inform their customers and the trade generally, that they are now receiving by sundry packets and steamers their usual extensive assortment of CONFECTIONARY, FANCY ARTICLES, FRUITS, CIGARS, &c., selected in person by one of the firm, who has just returned from a Northern tour. They are also daily expecting an arrival of GERMAN, FRENCH and ENGLISH FANCY GOODS, of their own importation, which will make their assortment one of the largest and most complete now offered in this market. North Carolina and Virginia Merchants, may rely upon getting every article of the very best quality, and upon the most pleasing terms.
Petersburg, Sept. 12, 1853. 86—

S. H. YOUNG HAS IN STORE NEARLY HIS entire stock of Fall and Winter Goods.
At No. 21., may be found, among other goods, the following:
Plain and figured black Silks.
Ladies dress Goods of almost every description,
A good assortment of Embroidered Sleeves,
Collars, hand'k'f's, &c.,
Bonnet and Neck Ribbons,
Goods for Men and Boys wear,
Prints of almost every variety,
Glass and Earthern ware,
Boots and Shoes, Hats and Caps,
Sugar, Coffee, and Tea,
Leverings' Syrup—something nice,
With numerous other goods too tedious to mention. Call at No. 21, as we shall take pleasure in showing our Stock at all times and will sell cheap.
September 23, 1853. 89—t1stJ.

IMPORTANT TO BUILDERS AND HOUSE-CARPENTERS.—The patent right of Short's window sash, so universally introduced in the Northern Cities, is for sale by the subscriber.

This sash has numerous advantages, it combines greater strength with neater appearance, as putty is entirely dispensed with. Stripes of India rubber laid on the sash prevent all noise and jingling, at the same time making the window water-tight.

The window with this improvement may be easily taken to pieces, cleaned thoroughly or repaired.

For particulars address,
L. C. TURNER, *Architect.*
Wilmington, N. C.
Wilmington, Oct. 1, 1853. 92—9tpd.

CHARLES KUESTER, GUN, LOCK-SMITH, and BELL-HANGER—Would respectfully inform the Citizens of Raleigh and surrounding country that he has located permanently in Raleigh, and has opened a Shop on Wilmington Street, (in Dr. Cooke's brick-building,) where he will be found at all times, ready to execute any "Job" in his line, in a style that shall not be surpassed by any other person, and the charges shall always be moderate. *Call and See.*
Raleigh, Feb. 21, 1853. 960—

GREAT INDUCEMENTS!

DISPATCH! RESPONSIBILITY!! AND CERTAINTY!!! are all combined in the Expresses of Adams & Co.

Patronize them and be sure of getting your goods from New York 24 *hours ahead of any other means.*

Economy and dispatch will be served by using Adams & Co's. Daily Express.
ADAMS & CO.,
S. E. PHILLIPS, Agent.
September 16, 1853. 87—10t.

SPRING AND SUMMER GOODS, 1853.—THE SUBSCRIBER takes great pleasure in announcing to his friends and the public generally, that recent arrivals have placed him in possession of a large and varied assortment of FOREIGN and DOMESTIC STAPLE and FANCY DRY GOODS; also HARDWARE, CUTLERY, QUEENSWARE, GLASS-WARE, HATS, CAPS, BOOTS, SHOES, and GROCERIES, which he offers for sale on reasonable terms. Having been carefully selected, and purchased by himself on the most favorable terms, he is persuaded he cannot be undersold by *fair* competition. He respectfully solicits a call from purchasers.

The following consists of a portion only of his stock:—

For Gentlemen,
Cloth, Cassimeres, and Vestings of nearly all shades and prices—a complete assortment of Summer Goods for Bays.
For the Ladies,
Black Gro de Rhine Silks,
" " " " Nap,
" " " " Soi,
Brocade, and other Fancy Silks,
Fancy, and Plain Silk Tissues,
" " " Barèges,
" " " Shallys,
Plain Black Shallys, and other mourning Goods,
Fancy Barege De Laines,
" Organdi Muslins,
" French Lawns, and Jaconettes,
" Solid Color Lawns, and Jaconettes,
" Brilliantes,
" French and English Ginghams,
" French, English & Domestic Prints in great variety,
Jaconette, Cambric, Nansook, Book and Mull Muslins,
Bishop Lawn, Dotted and Plain Swiss Muslins,
French Work Capes, Chemizettes and Collars,
French Work Lace, and Muslin Undersleeves,
Linen Cambric Hkfs, a complete assortment,
Black Lace Mantillas,
Black Lace Shawls and Scarfs,
Black Lace Veils,
Black crape and Mourning Veils,
Mourning Collars and Undersleeves,
Alexander's Fancy Black and White Kid Gloves,
" " " " " Silk " "

A large assortment of Parasols and Umbrellas.
JAMES McKIMMON.
Raleigh, March 25, 1853 88—

PARISEN & KING'S Steamship EXPRESS, PER ROANOKE and JAMESTOWN—*Reduced Rates, Increased Expidition, &c.*—The proprietors having made new arrangements for the still better dispatch of their Express by the Steamships "ROANOKE" and "JAMESTOWN" from New York, they wish to keep it before the public, that PARISEN & KING'S POPULAR SOUTHERN EXPRESS is always on hand for the accommodation of their friends, *at the lowest rates and unparalleled dispatch*—their Express leaving New York, is generally delivered at almost every point of Virginia in 48 hours, and throughout North Carolina in 56 hours, and at forty per cent. below the old *humbug monopoly.*

PARISEN & KING'S facilities for the expeditious transportation of Freight and Packages, cannot be beat by any Express Company in existence, and they defy any competition, therefore, in the shape of *humbug, imposition and monopoly!*

☞ Be sure to order your goods by Parisen & King's Express, 2nd Barclay Street, New York.

☞ Rest assured, that all they promise, they will faithfully fulfil!!

PARISEN & KING, 2d Barclay st. N. Y.,
and Bollingbrook st., Petersburg, Va.

AGENTS.
V. D. Groner, Norfolk, Virginia.
J. W. Womack, Farmville, Va.
Wm. Bailey, Fredericksburg, Va.
Wm. L. Maule, Richmond, Va.
W. Bagby, Lynchburg, Va.
Mr. Minor, Charlottesville, Va.
John Campbell, Weldon, North Carolina.
John Nutt, Wilmington, N. C.
H. D. Turner, Raleigh, N. C.
James L. Reid, Henderson, N. C.
Turnbull & Stallings, Warrenton, N. C.
S. H. Hamlet, Goldsboro', N. C.
Stark & Pierce, Fayetteville, N. C.
J. H. Whitfield, Franklinton, N. C.
James L. Duke, Ridgeway, N. C.
C. Allen, Littleton, N. C.

☞ Notice.—Express packages for Norfolk, Petersburg, Richmond and the interior, intended for shipment per steamers "Roanoke" or "Jamestown," will hereafter be received by Messrs. Parisen & King, 2nd Barclay street, New York, who are the only authorized Agents to forward our Express packages by those steamships to Virginia, N. Carolina and Tennessee.
June 13, 1853. 66—tf.

☞ The STANDARD OFFICE is being thoroughly re-fitted with an extensive assortment of New and Beautiful TYPE, of every description, and suited to all qualities and kinds of work—New PRESSES, and every other appliance requisite in the execution of the best quality of work at the greatest speed.
Raleigh, *July* 30, 1853.

GUNN'S DOMESTIC MEDICINE, OR POOR MAN'S FRIEND; *in the hours of affliction, pain and sickness, a safe and reliable guide.*—This book points out, in plain language, free from doctors' terms, the Diseases of Men, Women and Children, and the latest and most improved means used in their cure, and is intended expressly for the benefit of families. It also contains descriptions of the Medical Roots and Herbs of the United States, and how they are to be used in the cure of diseases. It is arranged on a new and simple plan, by which the practice of Medicine is reduced to principles of common sense.

This invaluable book has passed through many editions: it has now been revised and improved in every respect, and enlarged to nearly double its former size; and contains nine hundred octavo pages.

It does not propose to dispense with physicians in severe cases; but it does propose to save thousands and tens of thousands annually, by putting the means of cure into every man's hands, and of saving many valuable lives (which is of far more importance) by instructing individuals how to check disease in its beginnings, before it has acquired too much strength to resist and overcome.

For sale at the North Carolina Book-Store, by
HENRY D. TURNER.
Raleigh, Aug. 12, 1853. 77—tf.

JUST RECEIVED, AND FOR SALE,—A RICH ASSORTMENT of Fancy Neck, Sash, Hat and Cap Ribbons,
Plain Satin and Lutestring Ribbons, all colors and widths,
French Worked Muslin Undersleeves,
Infants' French Worked Frock Bodies and Caps,
Ladies' French Worked Caps and Collars, a great variety,
" " Mourning and Half-Mourning Collars.
" " Cuffs, Muslins and Dimity Bands,
Real Thread Lace, Insertings and Edgings,
Imitation " " "
Lisle " " "
Bobbin " " "
JAMES McKIMMON.
Raleigh, 1853. 93—

GREAT EXCITEMENT!—IF YOU WANT TO SAVE A COUPLE HUNDRED DOLLARS, send on your orders for *Turpentine Stills, Caps, Arms and Worms:* also, Brandy Stills, and any kind of Copper work, Brass, Machinery, &c.

The prices of Still-caps, Arms and Worms, are as follows:—(by the pound, 37 cents, or by contract)—

7 barrel Still-cap,	Arms and	Worms,	.....	$400
10 "	"	"	.....	485
12 "	"	"	.....	525
14 "	"	"	.....	585
15 "	"	"	.....	615
16 "	"	"	.....	650
20 "	"	"	.....	695
25 "	"	"	.....	750
30 "	"	"	.....	850
35 "	"	"	.....	900

All work will be warranted for 12 months, (fire and burning excepted.) His work will also be delivered within fifty miles of Raleigh, at the shortest notice; and if I fail to deliver Stills in the time agreed upon, I will forfeit $5 for each day lost to the purchaser.
JOSEPH WOLTERING.
Raleigh, Sept. 12, 1851. 90—y.

XONITON Chemesettes and Undersleeves,
Do. Collars,
Brusselle do.
Maltese do.
Crape do. Black and White,
Black Silk Mantillas,
" Lace Veils,
Ladies French Skirts,
" Col'd and White Kid Gloves,
Gent's " " " " &c., &c.
Received this day, by
W. H. & R. S. TUCKER.
July 21, 1853. 71—

MRS. WOLTERING RESPECTFULLY announces to the Ladies of Raleigh and surrounding country that she is now receiving her *Fall* and *Winter Stock* of *Fancy Goods*, embracing China goods, fine iron-stone dinner-setts, tea-setts, and cups and saucers as fine as ever brought to this City.

Also, *Groceries* of every description. *Musical Instruments, &c.*, which will be sold low for cash.

Just received, a fresh supply of *Confectionaries.*

Thankful for past favors, she solicits a continuance of the same.
WILHELMINA WOLTERING.
Raleigh, September, 1851. 90—

DRESS GOODS.—PRINTED & FANCY BERAGES, Lawns, Organdi and Printed Cambrics,
Plaid Ginghams and Silk Lustors,
Black Grce DeRhine Silk and Plain black DeLaine,
Cambric, Jaconette, Swiss, Checked, Mull and Nansuck Muslins, a great variety,
Black and White and Fancy Berages DeLaines.
J. BROWN.
Raleigh, 1853. 94—

WHITE GOODS.—JACKONETTS, ENGLISH Cambric, Nainsook, sheeked and striped Muslin, Mull do, Plain and dotted Swiss Muslin. For sale by
J. BROWN.
Raleigh, June 4d, 1853. 85—

ISAAC PROCTER, (Successor to OLIVER & PROCTER,) *Merchant Tailor,* Has just returned from the northern cities, and is now receiving A NEW AND BEAUTIFUL ASSORTMENT OF GOODS in his line, embracing Black, Blue, Brown, Green, Olive, Adelaide and Dahlia CLOTHS, of best French and English Manufacture, and of various grades of prices. Best SIMONI DOESKINS, warranted. French, English, Scotch and American FANCY CASSIMERES, of every variety of style and price. VESTINGS, of superior Silk Velvet, Plush, Figured and Plain Satins and Silks, Grenadine, Merino and Cashmere, a splendid article. *Wedding and Party Vestings*—can't be beat.

With sincere thanks to his numerous friends and patrons for past manifestations of friendship and regard, he assures them no effort or pains shall be spared to merit its continuance. Satisfaction always guaranteed.

His Stock of FURNISHING GOODS is most complete—
Dress Shirts, with or without Collars,
Silk and Merino Under-Shirts, very superior, all sizes,
Drawers, fine assortment, all sizes,
Socks, Silk, Merino, Cotton, Figured and Plain,
Stocks, Plain and Fancy,
Gloves, a great variety,
Dressing Gowns, very handsome,
Pocket Handkerchiefs, silk, linen, colored, plain and embroidered.

In addition to the above, he has a fine supply of
READY-MADE CLOTHING,
which he would be pleased to offer to the inspection of the public. Being manufactured under his own supervision, he can confidently recommend them; and he asks a comparison with any other goods in this market or out of it, either in quality or price. All he asks is a reasonable profit, and will not be *undersold* by any!

Gentlemen furnishing their own goods to be manufactured, may rely upon receiving the same attention and care as if sold by himself.

Cutting done at any time at usual rates.

Latest Paris, London, and New-York Fashions just at hand.
ISAAC PROCTER.
Raleigh, 1853. —

NORTH-CAROLINA & NORFOLK.—THE PRACTICAL HATTERS would respectfully call the attention of the "Trade" and "Dealers" to their stock of SPRING AND SUMMER HATS,
the largest and best that has ever been offered in Norfolk, and not surpassed by any, and at prices that cannot fail to give satisfaction. They are confident that Merchants will find it to their advantage to call before making their purchases. Those that are willing to extend to us their patronage may rely on having Goods, whether of our own Manufacture or Imported, as Fashionable, Fine and Cheap as any Northern Jobber. We earnestly request Merchants to call and be *convinced* that we are prepared and *will* furnish every thing in our line on the best terms.

Ladies' and Misses' Bonnets in great variety. Canes and Umbrellas wholesale.

CEPHALOMETRON!

This beautiful instrument is considered one of the greatest and most useful inventions of the age. It would be impossible, by the minutest description, to give a correct idea of its utility. Hats made by it will fit the most difficult heads, conforming to every protuberance and depression of the cranium, thus preventing the unpleasant feeling of a new Hat and painful headache. We could give you certificates of Physicians and the experience of the Trade, but prefer that all may examine for themselves. No one can properly appreciate its advantages without having one of our superior Hats.

☞ Hats made to order in the most fashionable manner, and without extra charge.
STEVENS & BUTT,
No. 7 Market Square,
Norfolk, Va.
May 11, 1853. 51—tf.

Hard Ware Importation, 1853.

MUIR & BRYAN, IMPORTERS AND WHOLESALE dealers in Foreign and American HARDWARE, CUTLERY, GUNS, &c., *Sycamore Street,* Petersburg, Va. Are now receiving their Fall Stock of Foreign and American Hardware, which they present to the consideration of buyers generally, believing that they can offer inducements equal to any other establishment in the country. A large portion of their goods have been imported direct from England, and the American carefully selected from the best sources, consisting in part of the following goods, viz:

Table and Pocket Knives, Saws, Planes, Files, Axes, Hatchets, Hammers, Drawing Knives, Brace and Bits, Augers, Butts, Fast and Loose Joints, Chisels, Gouges, Squares, Guages, Scissors, Shears, Razors, Razor Strops and Hones, Candlesticks, Snuffers, Looking Glasses, Garden Shears, Halter, Ox, Log, Trace and Fifth Chains, Frying Pans, Hand and Bench Vises, Trowels, Knob, Stock, Trunk and Chest Locks, Guns, Percussion Caps, Shovels and Tongs, Andirons, Fenders, Grates, Rat Traps, Pincers, Plyers, Knitting Pins, Marbles, Cork Screws, Jews Harps, Awl Blades, Screw Plates, Stocks and Dies, Bellows, Anvils, Vises, Hand and Sledge Hammers, Horse Shoes and Nails, Fish Hooks, Needles, Pins, Compasses, Slates, Skates, Shoe and Butcher Knives, Straw Cutters, Sifters, Sieves, Spades, Shovels, Mill, Whip, and Cross Cut Saws, Hilling and Weeding Hoes; also, a large assortment of Nails, Castings, Steel, &c., all of which are offered for sale on the most reasonable terms. Merchants visiting this city are respectfully invited to call and examine their stock.
MUIR & BRYAN.
Petersburg, August 29, 1853. 987—2m.

PETERSBURG CLOTHING BAZAAR.—The subscribers having purchased the entire interest of N. Perry in the above celebrated establishment, respectfully announce to the citizens of North-Carolina that they intend to relax no effort to retain the liberal patronage heretofore received from the numerous customers of the Bazaar in the Old North State.

Manufacturing as we do all our own CLOTHING, and one of the firm being constantly in the market, thus having facilities for purchasing our Cloths, Cassimeres, &c., at first hands, and consequently at the lowest rates, we are enabled to compete in prices with Northern houses, while our garments in point of style and workmanship, are not excelled by those of any other house in the State.

It is unnecessary to enumerate the articles of which our stock is composed; suffice it to say that in our rooms may be found every thing pertaining to men's wear, and furnishing goods of the most recent style and in great variety.

Our Custom Department is constantly supplied with the most desirable goods, and those preferring their garments made to order, can here find a large assortment to select from, and with an efficient force of workmen we can get up a single garment or an entire suit at very short notice. A good fit and perfect satisfaction guarantied in every instance.

Our Wholesale Rooms. Merchants visiting the City should not fail to look through our stock, as we have opened an exclusive Wholesale Room, and manufacture largely, expressly for this branch of our trade.
A. S. SHAFER & CO.,
(*Successors to N. Perry.*)
Petersburg, Va., May 5th, 1852. 52—

NEW ARRIVAL at the VARIETY STORE. The undersigned respectfully informs the citizens of Raleigh, and of the surrounding country, that he continues at his old stand, and has just returned from the North, where he selected a good assortment of articles usually kept in a Family Grocery and Confectionary.

GROCERIES—Java, Laguira and Rio Coffees; Clarified, Pulverized, Crushed and Brown Sugars; Wax, Sperm, Adamantine and Tallow Candles; Molasses and Sugar House Syrup; Apple Vinegar, Tomato and Walnut Catsups, Fish, Rice, Lard, Salt, Starch, Blacking, Table Salt, Mustard, Nutmeg, Ginger, Mace, Cloves, Cinnamon, Spice, Sal. Soda, &c.

MISCELLANEOUS—Trunks, Valises, Carpet Bags, Walking Canes, Umbrellas, Wool and Cotton Cards, Nails, a full assortment of Tin Ware, Horse Combs and Brushes, Plough Lines, Bed Cords, Coffee Mills, Spades, Shovels, Water Vessels, Horse Buckets, Brooms, Baskets, &c.

CONFECTIONERY, &c.—Soda Crackers, Raisins, Figs, Prunes, Currants, Citron, Sardines, Pickles, Chocolate, Preserved Ginger, Pears, Damsons, Pine Apples, Peaches, Quinces and Limes; Olives, Almonds, Filberts, Palm Nuts, Pecan, (by the bag or lb.,) Tobacco, Snuff, Soaps, Cologne, Looking Glasses and Fire-works, together with many other articles too numerous to mention.

MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS—Accordeons, Violins, Guitars, Banjos, Tamborines, Fifes, Flutes, &c.
HENRY KEIM.
August 29th, 1853. 82—tf.

COAL.—300 tons Furnace, Parlor, and Smiths' Coal. Supplies constantly arriving.

HERRINGS.—60 whole bbls. and 60 half do., No. 1, Cut and Family Roe Herrings.

BACON.—Hams, Sides, and Shoulders. Choice Va. cured Bacon, hhds., Sides and Shoulders.

LIME.—1100 Casks Eastern and W. C. Lime.

CEMENT.—125 Casks fresh Cement.

PLASTER.—Calcined and land Plaster.

SALT.—Sacks, fine and ground, T. Island coarse Salt.

SUGAR.—All the varieties.

PORK, Molasses, Coffee, Cotton Bagging and Rope.
For sale by
NIEMEYER & WHITE,
Portsmouth, Va.
August 8, 1853. 76—1m.

REMOVAL OF THE BOOT AND SHOE MANUFACTORY.—The subscriber begs leave to inform his patrons, and the public in general, that he has moved from Wilmington Street, to the house lately occupied by F. Mahler as a fancy store, West side of the capitol.

Thankful for the liberal patronage heretofore received, he solicits a continuance of the same, promising to use the very best materials and employ only superior workmen.
HENRY A. DEPKIN.
Raleigh, August 29th, 1853. 82—tf.

FORM BOOK.—THE NORTH CAROLINA FORM Book; containing all the most useful forms which occur in business transactions between man and man, as well as in official stations; together with the Constitution of North Carolina and of the United States; the Act fixing the Fees of Clerks, Sheriffs, &c., calculated for the use of the citizens of North Carolina, and made conformable to law. Compiled by a member of the North Carolina Bar.
For sale at the North Carolina Book-Store, by
HENRY D. TURNER.
Raleigh, Aug. 12, 1853. 77—

SWAIM'S JUSTICE.—THE NORTH CAROLINA Justice; containing a summary statement of the Statues and Common Law of this State, together with the Decisions of the Supreme Court, and all the most approved forms and precedents relating to the office and duty of a Justice of the Peace, and other public officers, according to modern practice, by Benjamin Swain. Second edition, revised and corrected. For sale by
HENRY D. TURNER.
North-Carolina Book-Store.
Raleigh, August 12, 1853. 77—

NEGROES WANTED.—THE SUBSCRIBER will pay the highest cash prices for number one young Negroes.
R. D. ATKINSON.
Smithfield, Dec. 29th, 16—tf.

USEFUL STATISTICS.

[CAREFULLY COMPILED FOR THE STANDARD.]

Government of the United States.

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